# הַשְּׁכָּמַת הַבּוֹקֶר

# AWAKENING IN THE MORNING

מוֹדַה/מוֹדָה אֲנִי לְפָנֶידָּ, מֶלֶדְ חֵי וְקַיָּם, שֶׁהֶחֱזַרְתָּ בִּי נִשְׁמָתִי בַּחַמִלָה רַבָּה אֵמוּנָתֵדְ.

Standing in your commanding presence, O Eternal and Everliving God, I thank you for the gift of my soul, and for your kindness and faith in

#### PUTTING ON A TALLIT

עטיפת טלית

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יִיָּ אֵלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר קִדְּשָׁנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתָיו, וְצְנָנוּ לַהִתעַטֵּף בַּצִיצִת.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You sanctify our lives with mitzvot and command us to surround ourselves with the fringes of the *tallit*.

HINEI MAH TOV

הנה מה טוב

הְנֶה מַה טוב וּמַה נַעִים שֶׁבֶת אַחִים גַּם יַחַד.

How good and pleasant it is to come together as one!

Man Tovu

מה טבו

מָה טבו אהַלֵיך יַעַקב, מִשְׁכָּנתִיך ישְׁרָאֵל. ואַני בּרב חַסְדָּךְ אַבוֹא בֵיתֶךְ אֵשְתַחֵוֶה אֵל הֵיכַל קַדְשָׁךְּ בּיִרָאָתֵדְ. יִיָ אָהַבִּתִּי מִעוֹן בֵּיתֵדְ, וּמִקוֹם מִשְׁכַּן כְּבוֹדֵדְ. ַנאַני אָשְׁתַּחֲנֶה וְאֶכְרָעָה, אֶבְּרְכָה לִפְנֵי יְיָ עשׁי. ָוֹאַנִי, תְפַלָּתִי לְדָּ יְיָ, עֵת רָצוֹן, אֱלֹהִים בְּּרָב חַסְדֵּדְ,

ענני באמת ישעד.

"How good are your tents, O Jacob, your dwelling-places, O Israel!" As for me, I enter your house thanks to your great kindness. I let down my quard in your holy sanctuary. Let me be filled with awe and

Eternal One, I love to be safe in your house, where your presence is felt. Let the body and soul that You have created sing before You! I offer You my prayer, Eternal God, at this moment.

Answer me truly, O God, that I may find strength in your kindness.

Psalm 133:1

The opening words of מה טבו Mah Tovu were spoken by the foreign prophet Bilaam, a man whose eyes were open and unveiled (Numbers 24:5). As we enter the sanctuary, we seek to see and hear the truth and to find inspiration.

BODY AND SPIRIT

אֲשֶׁר יָצֵר

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יָיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר יָצַר אֶת הָאָדָם בְּחָכְמָה, וּבָרָא בּוֹ נְקָבִים נְקָבִים, חֲלוּלִים חֲלוּלִים, נָלוּי וְיָדוּעַ לִפְנֵי כִּפֵּא כְבוֹדֶךְ שֶׁאִם יִפְּתֵחַ אֶחָד מֵהֶם, אוֹ יִפְתֵם אֶחָד מֵהֶם, אִי אֶפְשַׁר לְהִתְּקֵיִים וְלַעֲמוֹד לְפָנֶיךְּ: בַּרוּדְ אַתַּה יִיָּ רוֹפֵּא כַל בַּשַׂר, וּמַפִּלִיא לַעֲשׂוֹת.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You have fashioned our bodies with wisdom, creating within us a finely balanced network. To stand before You in prayer is itself a fragile miracle. Eternal God, we praise You as the Healer of body and spirit.

The phrase, מַפְּלִיא לֵעֲשׁוֹת umafli la'asot, describes the ascent to heaven of the angel who announced to the barren wife of Manoach that she would conceive and bear a son, whom she named Samson (Judges 13:19). These words remind us that all human activity, from basic respiration to divine inspiration, is equally miraculous.

FOR TORAH STUDY

לַעֲסוק בְּדבְרֵי תורָה

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר קִדְשָׁנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתָיו, וְצִנָּנוּ לַעֲסוֹק בְּדִבְרֵי תוֹרָה:

> ְּוָהַצְרֶב נָא יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ אֶת דִּבְרֵי תוֹרָתְדְּ בְּפִינוּ, וּבְפִי עַמְּדְ בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְנִהְיֶה אֲנַחְנוּ וְצֶאֱצָאֵינוּ, וְצֶאֱצָאֵי עַמְדְ בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, כֻּלָנוּ יוֹדְעֵי שְׁמֶדְּ, וְלוֹמְדֵי תוֹרָתֶדְ לִשְׁמָהּ. בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ הַמְלַמֵּד תּוֹרָה לְעַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You sanctify our lives with mitzvot and command us to engage in Torah study. Eternal our God, may your words of Torah be sweet to us. Let every generation, young and old, the whole family of Israel come to know You through the study of Torah for its own sake. Eternal God, we praise You as the Teacher of Torah to the people of Israel.

There is no clear traditional division between prayer and study. The mitzvah of Torah study brings us closer to God. The mitzvah of prayer challenges us to build bridges of meaning between the traditional texts that appear throughout the siddur and our own thoughts, feelings, and experiences.

# אַלּוּ דְבָּרִים שָׁאֵין לָהֶם שִׁעוּר, שֶׁאָדָם אוֹכֵל פֵּרוֹתֵיהֶם בָּעוֹלָם הַנַּא, וְאֵלּוּ הֵן: בָּעוֹלָם הַנַּא, וְאֵלּוּ הֵן:

These are the obligations whose value cannot be measured. They nourish us in this world and help us to create the world to come:

כָבּוּד אַב וַאֱם, To honour father and mother; וּגָמִילוּת חַסַדִים, To perform acts of love and kindness, וָהַשָּׁכַּמַת בֵּית הַמִּדְרַשׁ To attend the house of study שחרית וערבית morning and evening, וְהַכְנָסַת אוֹרִחִים, To welcome the stranger, ובקור חולים To visit the sick. וָהַכְנַסַת כַּלַּה, To provide for bride and groom, וּלוית המת To keep faith with the dead, ַועיון תפלה To pray with sincerity, וַהַבָּאַת שַׁלוֹם בֵּין אָדָם לַחֲבֵרוֹ, To make peace when there is strife,

FOR THE SOUL

And the study of Torah is equal to them all.

אֶלֹהַי נְשָׁמָה

ותלמוד תורה כנגד כלם.

אֶלהַיּ, נְשָׁמָה שֶׁנָּתַתָּ בִּי טְהוֹרָה הִיא. אַתָּה בְּרָאתָהּ, אַתָּה יְצַרְתָּהּ, אַתָּה נְפַחְתָּהּ בִּי, וְאַתָּה מְשַׁמְּרָהּ בְּקּרְבִּי. כָּל זְמֵן שֶׁהַנְּשָׁמָה בְּקּרְבִּי, מוֹדֶה/מוֹדָה אֲנִי לְפָנֶיךּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהַי וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתַי, רְבּוֹן כָּל הַמֵּעֲשִׂים, אֲדוֹן כָּל הַנְּשָׁמוֹת. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֲשֶׁר בְּיָדוֹ נֶפֶשׁ כָּל חַי, וְרוּחַ כָּל בְּשַׂר אִישׁ.

The soul that You have given me, O God, is a pure one! You have created and formed it, breathed it into me, and within me You sustain it. So long as my soul is within me, I will give thanks to You, Eternal my God and God of my ancestors, Source of all creation, Sovereign of all souls. We praise You, Eternal God, in whose hand is the power of all life and the spirit of all flesh.

The rabbis regularly defined a שׁ עוּר shiur, a minimum amount at which a commanded or prohibited action was considered significant. These mitzvot were of such importance that no amount of participation was too small to be recognized.

The study of Torah is a mitzvah of the highest calliber. Jewish living is described as a living tree. The beauty of our observances and good deeds is represented by branches, leaves and flowers. However, our Jewish life is not stable and lasting unless rooted in the study of Torah.

These *b'rachot* help us to understand ourselves and our place in the world as we wake each day.

The 2<sup>nd</sup>—5<sup>th</sup> blessings celebrate the miraculous nature of humankind: created in God's image, given the gift of free will, and yet choosing to participate in a divine covenant.

The remainder of the blessings challenge us to play a holy role in our world, caring for our society, our world, and each other. my needs.

#### MORNING BLESSINGS

ברכות השתר

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יָיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר נָתַן לַשֶּׂכְוִי בִינָה, לְהַבְּחִין בֵּין יוֹם וּבֵין לָיְלָה.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You have given the rooster the natural wisdom to distinguish day from night.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, שֶׁעְשַׂנִי בְּצַלְמֵנוּ כִּדְמוּתֵנוּ.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You have created me in the divine image.

בּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, שֶׁעְשַׂנִי בֶּן חוֹרִין\בַּת חוֹרִין. Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You have given me free will.

בּרוּך אַתָּה יְיָ אֶלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, שֶׁעְשַׂנִי יִשְׂרָאֵל. Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You have made me a Jew.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, שֶׁעָשָׂה לִי כָּל צָרְכִּי. Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You have helped me provide for

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם פּוֹקַחַ עִוְרִים. Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You open the eyes of the blind.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, מַלְבִּישׁ עֲרֻמִּים. Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You clothe the naked.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, מַתִּיר אֲסוּרִים.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You release those who are held captive.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יָיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, זוֹקֵף כְּפוּפִים.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You help those who are bowed to stand straight.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, רוֹקַע הָאָרֵץ עַל הַפַּיִם.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You maintain the balance of land and sea.

בַּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֵלֶךְ הָעוֹלֶם, הַמֵּכִין מִצְעֵדֵי גָבֵר.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You guide each person's steps.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֵלֵךְ הָעוֹלָם אוֹזֵר יִשִּׁרָאֵל בִּגְבוּרָה.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You surround Israel with strength.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, עוֹטֵר יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּתִפְאָרָה.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You crown Israel with glory.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלֶם הַנּוֹתֵן לַיָּעֵף כֹּחַ.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You give strength to the weary.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יִיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם הַמַּעֲבִיר שֵׁנָה מֵעֵינִי וּתִנוּמַה מֵעַפִּעַפַּי.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You remove sleep from my eyes and weariness from my eyelids.

#### Blessed is the One

בָרוד שַאַמַר

בָּרוּדְ שֶׁאָמֵר וְהָיָה הָעוֹלָם, בָּרוּדְ הוּא. בָּרוּדְ עֹשֶׂה בְרֵאשִׁית,
בָּרוּדְ אוֹמֵר וְעוֹשֶׁה, בָּרוּדְ גוֹזֵר וּמְקַזֵּם, בָּרוּדְ מְרַחֵם עַל הָאָרֶץ,
בָּרוּדְ מְרַחֵם עַל הַבְּרִיּוֹת, בָּרוּדְ מְשַׁלֵּם שָׁכָר טוֹב לִירֵאָיו, בָּרוּדְ
חַי לָעַד וְקַיָּם לָנֶצַח, בָּרוּדְ פּוֹדֶה וּמַצִּיל, בָּרוּדְ שְׁמוֹ. בִּשְׁבָחוֹת וּבִּוְמִירוֹת, נְגַדֶּלְדְ וּנְשַׁבַּחָדְ וּנְפָאֶרְדְ וְנַזְכִיר שִׁמְדְ, וְנַמְלִיכְדְ, מַלְכֵּנוּ אֶלֹהֵינוּ, יָחִיד, חֵי הָעוֹלָמִים, מֶלֶךְ מְשֶׁבָּח וּמְפֹּאָר עֲדֵי עַד שְׁמוֹ הַגַּדוֹל: בַּרוּדְ אַתַּה יִיָּ מֵלֶדְ מִהַלֶּל בַּתִּשִׁבַּחוֹת.

Blessed is the One who spoke and the world came to be. Speech is a creative act for both God and humanity. Every word we utter affects and re-creates our world, whether spoken at home or on our way, in prayer or at work.

Blessed is the One who spoke and the world came to be. Blessed is the Source of creation. Blessed is the One whose word is deed, whose will becomes fact. Blessed is the One who mercifully cares for the earth and its creatures. Blessed is the One who rewards the faithful. Blessed is the One who lives forever. Blessed is the One who saves and delivers. Blessed is God's name.

Let us praise You through song and chant, that You, our God, may be known as the Source of strength, the Only One, the Life of the universe. May our sovereign God be praised above all others. Eternal God, we praise You as the only Power worthy of praise.

The following interpretation was written by Rabbi Mordechai Rotem and published in *Ha'Avodah Shebalev*, the *siddur* of the Israel Movement for Progressive Judaism.

Baruch She'amar v'hayah ha'olam. Blessed is the One who spoke and the world came to be

Baruch hu u'varuch sh'mo. Only God is worthy of praise.

The Hebrew response can be sung with the name Adonai replaced by another of God's names, Yah הי. Gematria, or Jewish numerology is a traditional system of changing letters to numbers that allows for creative teaching about our texts. The letters of God's name (10 = 10 = 5 = 6 = 5) name (10 = 10 = 5) have a combined value of 26. The name Yah הי has a value of 15. However, when the name of each letter is spelled out, (>=10  $\tau=6$   $\tau=4$  spells yod,  $\tau=5$ N=1 spells heh), their total is also 26. This more mystical approach teaches us that while the Eternal has many names, they all lead us to the one God.

Mah gadlu ma'asecha Adonai, m'od amku machsh'votecha How great is your creation, Eternal One, your thoughts run deeper than human understanding!

### בָּרוּדְ שֶׁאָמַר וְהָיָה הָעוֹלָם

Blessed is the One who speaks that we might listen. Blessed is the One who acts that we might be witnesses.

### בָּרוּךְ הוּא וּבָרוּךְ שְׁמוֹ

Blessed is the One who decides that we might accept. Blessed is the One who has mercy that we might live.

### בַּרוּדְ שֵׁאָמַר וְהָיָה הָעוֹלֶם

Blessed is the One who removes the darkness that we might see. Blessed is the One who lives forever that we might believe.

#### בָּרוּדְ הוּא וּבָרוּדְ שָׁמוֹ

Blessed is the One who saves and delivers that we might be redeemed.

From Psalm 92

תהלים צ"ב

מִזְמוֹר שִׁיר לְיוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת: טוֹב לְהֹדוֹת לַיְיָ, וּלְזַמֵּר לְשִׁמְדּ עֶלְיוֹן: לְהַגִּיד בַּבּּקֶר חַסְדֶּדְ וָאֱמוּנָתְדְ בַּלֵּילוֹת: עֲלֵי עָשׁוֹר וַעֲלֵי נָבֶל, עֲלֵי הִגְּיוֹן בְּכִנּוֹר:

What does it mean to be wise? Where can we truly seek understanding?

Justice and truth do not meet. The wicked flourish like grass. Destruction waits, and waits, for those who do evil. And You, O God, are above and beyond this world, in eternity.

Your enemies are here, Eternal One, they are here. Let us scatter them that the banner of justice can rise!

מַה גָּדְלוּ מַעֲשֶׁיךּ יִיָּ מְאד עָמְקוּ מַחְשְׁבֹתֵיךּ:

Only then will truth rise from the earth. May our eyes see that day! Let the sound of righteousness ring in our ears!

> צַדִּיק כַּתָּמָר יִפְרָח, כְּאֶרֶז בַּלְּבָנוֹן יִשְׁגֶּהּ: שְׁתוּלִים בְּבֵית יְיָ בְּחַצְרוֹת אֱלֹהֵינוּ יַפְרִיחוּ: עוֹד יְנוּבוּן בְּשִׂיבָה, דְשׁנִים וְרַעֲנַנִּים יִהְיוּ: לְהַגִּיד כִּי יָשָׁר יְיָ צוּרִי וְלֹא עַוְלָתָה בּוֹ.

The righteous shall flower like a palm, wide and strong like the cedars of Lebanon. Planted in the house of the Eternal, they will blossom in God's courts: In old age, they will be strong and vital, telling of the justice of the Eternal, my faultless Source of strength.

יְיָ אוֹרִי וְיִשְׁעִי מִמִּי אִירָא יְיָ מָעוֹז חַיֵּי מִמִּי אֶפְּחָד:
מִי זֶה הָאִישׁ יְרֵא יְיָ יוֹרֶנּוּ בְּדֶרֶךְ יִבְחָר:
יְיָ לְעוֹלָם יֵשֵׁב כּוֹנֵן לַמִּשְׁפָּט כִּסְאוֹ:
יְגְמֶר־נָא רַע רְשָׁעִים וּתְּכוֹנֵן צַדִּיק
יִּבְחוֹ לְבּוֹת וּכְלָיוֹת אֱלֹהִים צַדִּיק:
יְּבְחֵן לִבּוֹת וּכְלָיוֹת אֱלֹהִים צַדִּיק:
אֲלֹהֵי בְּּךְ נְיָ הוֹדִיעֵנִי אֹרְחוֹתֶיךְ לַמְּדֵנִי
הַרְיכֵנִי בַאֲמִתֶּךְ וְלַמְּדֵנִי כִּי־אַתָּה אֱלֹהֵי יִשְׁעֵי
הַרְיכֵנִי בַאֲמִתֶּךְ וְלַמְּדֵנִי כִּי־אַתָּה אֱלֹהֵי יִשְׁעֵי
הַבְינִנִי וְאֶצְרָה תוֹרָתֶךְ וְאָשְׁמְרֶנָה בְּכָל־לֵב:
הַבְינֵנִי וְאֶצְרָה תוֹרָתֶךְ וְיָשְׁרְאַל מִכּל צָרוֹתָיוּ:
הַבְּינֵנִי וְאֶצְרָה תוֹרָתֶךְ וְיִּ כִּיְבְרָךְ הַבְּינֵנִי
תִּקְרָב רְנָתִי לְפָנֶיךְ יִיְ כִּדְבְרְךְ הַבְּינֵנִיי
תִּקְרָב רְנָתִי לְפָנֶיךְ יִיְ כִּדְבְרְךְ הַבְּינֵנִיי

The compilation of passages from Psalms is a common traditional liturgy. מְּהַלִּים T'hilim, Psalms represent a magnificent, moving collection of very personal prayers. The first person voice of the psalmist speaks of today and of each Jew for one hundred generations.

The Eternal is my light and my help; whom should I fear? God is the strength of my life, whom shall I dread?

Whoever fears God shall be shown what path to choose.

The Eternal sets up a throne of judgement, ruling the world with righteousness and judging the peoples with fairness.

Let the evil of the wicked come to an end but set the righteous on a firm foundation. God sees the righteousness within each of us.

Psalm 27:1

Psalm 25:12

Psalm 9:8-9

Psalm 7:10

Psalm 25:2

Psalm 25:4-5

Psalm 25:21-22

Psalm 119:34

Psalm 119:169

The first two lines of this prayer begin with the word *Ashrei*, which means happy. The primary text is Psalm 145 that celebrates the joy of prayer in an acrostic, a poem that follows the Hebrew alphabet from *aleph* to *tav*.

O Eternal, I have set my hope on You; my God, in You I trust; may I not be disappointed.

Let me know your paths, Eternal One, teach me your ways. It is You I look to at all times.

May integrity and honesty strengthen me, as I look to You. O God, redeem Israel from all its distress.

Give me understanding, that I may observe your teaching and keep it with a whole heart.

May my prayer reach You, Eternal God; grant me understanding and life.

Ashrei

אַשְׁרֵי יוֹשְׁבֵי בֵיתֶדְּ, עוֹד יְהַלְלוּדְ פֶּלָה: אַשְׁרֵי הָעָם שֶׁכָּכָה לוֹ, אַשְׁרֵי הָעָם שֵׁיָי אֱלֹהָיוּ:

Happy are those who dwell in your house; they will sing your praise for ever. Happy the people to whom such blessing falls; happy the people whose God is the Eternal.

תְּהַלָּה לְדָוִד, אֲרוֹמִמְךּ אֱלוֹהֵי הַפֶּלֶדְ, וַאֲבָרְכָה שִׁמְדּ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד: בְּכָל יוֹם אֲבָרְכֶדְ, וַאֲהַלְלָה שִׁמְדּ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד:

A Psalm of David

I will exalt You, my Sovereign God; I will praise your name for ever. Every day will I praise You; I will extol your name for ever.

ּגָדוֹל יְיָ וּמְהֻלָּל מְאֹד, וְלִגְדֻלָּתוֹ אֵין חֵקֶר: דוֹר לְדוֹר יְשַׁבַּח מַעֲשֶׂיךּ, וּגְבוּרֹתֶיךּ יַגִּידוּ

Great is the Eternal and worthy of praise; your greatness defies understanding. One generation shall acclaim your work to the next; they shall tell of your mighty acts.

הַדַר כְּבוֹד הוֹדֶךּ, וְדִבְרֵי נִפְלְאֹתֶיךּ אָשִׂיחָה: וַעֵזוּז נוֹרָאוֹתֵיךּ יֹאמֶרוּ וּגְדַלַּתָךּ אֲסַפְּרַנַּהּ

They shall consider your radiant glory; they shall speak of your wondrous works. They shall speak of your awesome might, and make known your greatness.

זֵכֶר רַב טוּבְדְּ יַבִּיעוּ, וְצִּדְקָתְּדְּ יְרַנֵּנוּיּ תַנּוּן וַרַחוּם יִיָּ אֵרֵדְ אַפַּיִם וּגִּדָּל חָסֵדּיּ

They shall tell the world of your great goodness, and sing of your righteousness. The Eternal is gracious and compassionate, endlessly patient, overflowing with love.

טוֹב יְיָ לַכֹּל, וְרַחֲמָיו עַל כָּל מַעֲשָׂיוּ יוֹדוּדְּ יְיָ כָּל מַעֲשֶׂידְ, וַחֲסִידֶידְ יְבָרְכוּכָהּ:

The Eternal is good to all; showing compassion to every creature. All your works, O Eternal, shall thank You; Your faithful shall praise You.

פְבוֹד מַלְכוּתְדְּ יֹאמֵרוּ, וּגְבוּרָתְדְּ יְדַבֵּרוּ: לְהוֹדִיעַ לִבְנֵי הָאָדָם גְבוּרֹתָיו, וּכְבוֹד הֲדַר מַלְכוּתוּי

They shall speak of your glorious presence, and tell of your strength, Revealing your power and splendor to all humanity.

מַלְכוּתְדָּ מַלְכוּת כָּל עוֹלָמִים, וּמֶמְשַׁלְתְּדְּ בְּכָל דֹר וָדֹר: סוֹמֵדְ יִיַ לְכַל הַנִּפְלִים, וְזוֹקֵף לְכַל הַכִּפוּפִים:

Your power extends to all worlds, and your influence is felt in each generation. Eternal, You support the falling; You raise up all who are bowed down.

עִינֵי כֹל אֵלֶיךּ יְשַׂבֵּרוּ, וְאַתָּה נוֹתֵן לָהֶם אֶת אָכְלָם בְּעִתּוֹי פּוֹתֵחַ אֶת יָדֶדְ, וּמַשְׂבִּיעַ לְכָל חֵי רָצוֹן:

The eyes of all are turned to You; You sustain them in time of need. You open your hand to fulfill the needs of all the living,

צַדִּיק יְיָ בְּכָל דְּרָכִיו, וְחָסִיד בְּכָל מַעֲשָׂיוּ: קַרוֹב יְיָ לְכָל קֹרְאָיוּ, לְכָל אֲשֶׁר יִקְרָאָהוּ בֶּאֱמֶתּיּ

Eternal One, You are just in all your paths, loving in all your deeds. The Eternal is near to all who call out in prayer, To all who truly pray.

The line that would begin with the letter *nun* is missing from this Psalm. While there is a *nun* line in the version of this poem found in the Dead Sea Scrolls, we relate to the Tanach not as dry text, but as tradition. The value in the words is not only in their antiquity but in the fact that our people have recited them in prayer.

רְצוֹן יְרָאָיו יַעֲשֶׂה, וְאֶת שַׁוְעָתָם יִשְׁמַע וְיוֹשִׁיעֵם: שׁוֹמֵר יִיָּ אֵת כָּל אֹהַבָּיו, וְאֵת כָּל הָרְשָׁעִים יַשִּׁמִיד:

Fulfilling the hopes of those who are faithful, Hearing their cries, and answering with deliverance. The Eternal watches over those who love God And brings the wicked to grief.

ּתְּהַלֵּת יְיָ יְדַבֶּר פִּי, וִיבָרֵךְ כָּל בָּשָׂר שֵׁם קָדְשׁוֹ, לְעוֹלָם וָעֶדּי וַאַנַחִנוּ וָבָרֵךְ יָהּ, מֵעַתָּה וְעַד עוֹלֶם, הַלְלוּיָהּ.

My lips shall declare the glory of the Eternal; Let all flesh bless the divine name for ever and ever. We will bless the Eternal now and always, Halleluyah!

PSALM 30 לַּהָלִים ל

Psalm 30 is called מְלְמוֹר שִׁיר חֲנָכֵּת בְּרַוּד:

Mizmor Shir Chanukkat Habayit L'David, a song of David of the dedication of the Temple. This text focusses on God's role in our lives when we face challenges or illness. In response to its title, Chanukkat Habayit, it is traditionally recited by many Sephardic communities during Chanukkah.

מִזְמוֹר שִׁיר חֲנֻכַּת הַבַּיִת לְדָוִד: אֲרוֹמִמְךּ יְיָ כִּי דִלִּיתָנִי
וְלֹא־שִׁמְחְתָּ אֹיְבַי לִיּ יְיָ אֱלֹהָי שִׁנְעְתִּי אֵלֶיךּ וַתִּרְפָּאֵנִי
וְיָ הָעֲלִיתָ מִן־שְׁאוֹל נַפְשִׁי חִיִּיתַנִי מִיְּרְדִי בּוֹר:
בַּרְצוֹנוֹ בָּעֶרֶב יָלִין בָּכִי וְלַבּקֶר רְנָה: וַאֲנִי אָמַרְתִּי בְשַׁלְוִי
בַּל־אָמוֹט לְעוֹלָם: יְיָ בִּרְצוֹנְךּ הָעֱמַדְתָּה לְהַרְיִי עוֹ
בַּל־אָמוֹט לְעוֹלָם: יְיָ בִּרְצוֹנְךּ הָעֱמַדְתָּה לְהַרְיִי עוֹ
הִסְתַּרְתָּ פָנֶיךּ הָיִיתִי נִבְּהָל: אֵלֶיךּ יְיָ אֶקְרָא וְאֶל־אֲדֹנָי
אֶתְחַנָּן: מַה בָּצֵע בְּדָמִי בְּרְדִתִּי אֶל־שַׁחַת הֵיוֹדְךּ עְּפָׁר הַיַּגִּיד אֶמְתְהַנְּן: מַה בָּצֵע בְּדָמִי בְּרְדְתִּי אֶל־שַׁחַת הֵיוֹדְךּ עְלָּכָּר הַיַּגִּיד אֶמְתְהַיּ שְׁמְרָה לִי הָפַּכְתָּ
מִסְרְבִּי לְמָחוֹל לִי פִּתַּחְתָּ שִׂקִּי וַתְּאַזְּרֵנִי שִׁמְחָה: לְמַעַן
מִסְרְבִּי לְנִי בְּתַּהְתָּ שִׁקִּי וַנְּאַלְהִי לְעוֹלֵם אוֹדֵך:

I will praise you, Eternal God. You have raised me up. You will not allow my enemies to rejoice over me. Eternal, my God, I called to You and You have healed me. Eternal One, You have breathed new life into my soul. You have replaced my descent into despair with life.

Sing to the Eternal with joy! May our thanks echo God's holy name! Anger and pain may fill a moment, but sacred meaning can last a lifetime. Even after an evening of tears, song resounds each morning.

I once blissfully thought, "I shall never be shaken." In fact it was You who gave me strength and safety. When You turned away, I was shaken.

Eternal One, I call out to You. I will pray to my source of strength. Is there purpose in my suffering? Can dust praise You or speak your truth? Listen and treat me kindly, Eternal God. Be my help at every moment.

You have turned my mourning to music. You have torn open the sadness that clothed me and surrounded me with joy.

It is an honour to sing to You! Eternal God, I shall never be silent. I will thank You and praise You forever!

**PSALM** 150

תהלים ק"נ

כל הַנְשַׁמֵּה תַהַלֵּל יַה הַלְלוּיַה:

ַהַלְלוּיָה, הַלְלוּ אֱל בִּקַדְשוֹ, הַלְלוּהוּ בִּרְקִיעַ עַזוֹי הַלְלוּהוּ בָּגְבוּרתַיוֹ, הַלְלוּהוּ כִּרב גִּדְלוּי

הַלְלוּהוּ בָּתֵקַע שׁוֹפָר, הַלְלוּהוּ בִּנֵבֵל וְכִנּוֹר: הַלְלוּהוּ בָתף ומַחול הַלְלוּהוּ בִּמְנִים וְעְגָב:

הַלְלוּהוּ בְּצִלְצְלֵי שָׁמַע הַלְלוּהוּ בְּצִלְצְלֵי תְרוּעָה: כל הַנְשַׁמַה תַּהַלֵּל יָה הַלְלוּיָה.

Haleluyah! Praise God in the sanctuary; praise God, whose power the heavens proclaim.

For God's mighty acts, sing praise, for God's surpassing greatness, sing praise! Praise God, with the shofar blast, with the harp and lute.

Praise God, with the drum and dance, with the strings and pipes.

Praise God, with bells sounding and cymbals resounding.

Let every soul praise God.

Haleluyah!

Praise God, O my Soul

נשמת כל חי

If we could pour out our entire soul summon the spirit of all flesh

blend all the yesterdays and tomorrows into one moment of prayer, we could not even whisper your name.

נִשְׁמַת כַּל חַי, תַּבַרֶדְ אֶת שְׁמִדְּ

The rhythm and syntax of Hebrew prayer and English prayer are different from one another. Hebrew relies on repetition to create feeling and intensity. English finds power in brevity and variety. This text attempts to mirror the role and message of א נשמת כל חי Nishmat Kol Chai, the blessing that brings the preparatory element of the service to a powerful conclusion.

You wake the sleeping so that they can dream, You echo the voices of the speechless, You free the captive, support the falling, give strength and stature to the bent and bowed and we your partners cannot even whisper your name.

Nishmat kol chai t'vareich et shimcha

### נִשְׁמַת כַּל חַי, תִּבַרֶדְ אֵת שְׁמִדְּ

All our songs cannot fill the first letter of the song of the sea. The joy in our eyes is outshone by the sun.

We cannot reach even our own simple grasp; running we tire, walking we stumble, and yet . . .

You brought us from Egypt freed us and fed us gave us safety and security.

No, we cannot whisper your name

Still, we will not be silent our mouths will speak your truth our hands will do your work with all the strength in our bodies and the songs in our souls, we will sing to You.

## ּנִשְּׁמַת כָּל חַי, תְּבָרֵךְ אֶת שִׁמְךּ יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ

None is like You, beyond awe, might and power,
None can compare to your truth and your strength
No one is One
except You, only You.
Our words are faint praise so our lives must bear witness to your
commanding presence!

Though we cannot whisper your name, we will praise the Life of the universe!

נְשְׁמֵת כָּל חֵי תְּבָרֵנוּ. אֶת שָׁמְךְ יִיְ אֱלֹהֵינוּ. אֶת שִׁמְךְ יִיְ אֱלֹהֵינוּ. Nishmat kol chai t 'vareich at shimcha, Adonai Eloheinu. Let the soul of all living praise the name of the Eternal. Each of our souls is part of the spirit of all life. When we pray with intensity, we are reach out not only to God but to all of humanity as well.

Nishmat kol chai t'vareich et shimcha, Adonai Eloheinu

This poetic text brings the preparatory part of the liturgy to an end. The Reader's Kaddish on page 15 functions as a transition to the formal morning service.

ָנִשָּׁמַת כָּל חַי, תִּבָרֵךְ אֵת שִׁמִּךְ יִיָּ אֱלֹהֵינוּ. וְרוּחַ כָּל בָּשָׂר, תּפָאֵר וּתִרוֹמֵם זִכִּרְדָּ מַלְכֵּנוּ תָּמִיד, מָן הָעוֹלֶם וְעַד הָעוֹלֶם אַתָּה אֵל. וּמִבַּלְעָדֶיךּ אֵין לָנוּ מֵלֵדְ גּוֹאֵל וּמוֹשִׁיעַ פּוֹדֵה וּמַצִּיל וּמְפַּרְנֵס וּמִרַחֶם, בִּכַל עת צַרַה וְצוּקַה. אֵין לַנוּ מֶלֶדְ אֶלָא אַתַּהּ:

אַלהֵי הַרִאשונִים וָהַאַחַרונִים, אֵלוֹהַ כַּל בַּרִיוֹת, אַדוֹן כַּל תולדות, המהלל ברב התשבחות, המנהג עולמו בחסד, וּבְרִיּוֹתָיו בְּרַחֲמִים. וַיִּיָ לֹא יָנוּם וְלֹא יִישַׁן, The congregation joins the ነነር chazan in singing God's praises, celebrating the ways in which we can be God's partners in תקון עולם tikkun olam, repairing the world:

הַמְעוֹרֶר יִשְׁנִים הַמְעוֹרֵר יִשׁנִים הַמֶּקִיץ נְרְדַּמִים וָהַמֶּקִיץ נְרְדַּמִים, הַמֵּשִׂיחַ אָלְמִים וָהַמֵּשִּׁיחַ אָלְמִים, המתיר אסורים וָהַמַּתִּיר אַסוּרִים, הַסוֹמֵדְ נוֹפְלִים וָהַסּוֹמֵדְ נוֹפָלִים, הזוקף כפופים וָהַזּוֹקֵף כָּפוּפִים,

לָדְּ לְבַדְּדָּ אֲנַחְנוּ מוֹדִים.

אָלוּ פִינוּ מָלֵא שִׁירָה כַּיָּם, וּלְשׁוֹנֵנוּ רְנַּה כַּהַמוֹן גַּלַיוּ, ָוִשִּׂפָתוֹתֵינוּ שַׁבַּח כִּמֵרְחֵבֵי רָקִיעַ וְעֵינֵינוּ מָאִירוֹת כַּשָּׁמֵשׁ וְכַיַּרֶחָ, וְיַדֵינוּ פָרוּשוֹת כִּנְשָׁרֵי שַׁמַיִם, וָרַגְלֵינוּ קַלּוֹת כַּאַיַּלוֹת, אֵין אַנַחָנוּ מַסְפִּיקִים, לְהוֹדוֹת לְדָּ יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, וּלְבַרֵךְ אֵת שָׁמֵדּ עַל אַחַת מַאֶלֶף אַלְפֵי אַלְפִים וַרְבֵּי רְבַבוֹת פְּעַמִים ַהָטוֹבוֹת שֶעַשִּיתַ עָם אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְעָמַנוּ. ַעַל כֵּן אָבַרִים שֶׁפָּלַגִתַּ בַּנוּ, וְרוּחַ וּנִשְׁמַה שֶׁנַפַּחָתַּ בָּאַפֵּינוּ, וַלַשוֹן אַשֵּׁר שַּׁמָתַּ בָּפִינוּ, הַן הַם: Awakening the sleeping,

Rousing the dormant,

Giving speech to the silent,

Freeing the captive,

Supporting the falling,

Strengthening the bowed.

This song of blessing, in the two responsive texts shared by cantor and congregation, contains thirteen different expressions for praise of God. They are equal in number to the traditional thirteen attributes of God identified by Maimonides.

יוֹדוּ וִיבָּרְכוּ וִישַׁבְּחוּ וִיפָּאֲרוּ וִירוֹמְמוּ וְיַעֲרִיצוּ וְיַקְדִּישׁוּ וְיַמְלִיכוּ וְיַקְדִּישׁוּ וְיַמְלִיכוּ יוֹדוּ וִיבָּרְכוּ וִישַׁבְּחוּ וִיפָּאֲרוּ וִירוֹמְמוּ וְיַעֲרִיצוּ וְיַקִדִּישׁוּ וִיַמִלִּיכוּ

אָת שִׁמְדְּ מַלְכֵּנוּ.

כָּל עַצְמוֹתֵי תּאמַרְנָה יְיָ מִי כָמוֹךּ. מַצִּיל עָנִי מֵחָזָק מִמֶּנוּ, וְעָנִי וְאֶבְיוֹן מִגֹּזְלוֹ. הָאֵל הַגָּדוֹל הַגִּבּוֹר וְהַנּוֹרָא, אֵל עֶלְיוֹן קֹנֵה שָׁמַיִם נָאָרֶץ. נְהַלֶּלְךּ וּנְשַׁבַּחָךּ וּנְפָאֶרְךּ וּנְבָרֵךְ אֶת־שֵׁם קַדְשָׁךּ. כָּאָמוּר לְדָוֹד, בָּרְכִי נַפְשִׁי אֶת יְיָ וְכָל קְרָבֵי אֶת שֵׁם קִדְשׁוֹ.

הָאֵל בְּתַעֲצֶמוֹת עֻיֶּדְ, הַגָּדוֹל בִּכְבוֹד שְׁמֶדְ. הַגִּבּוֹר לָנֶצַח וְהַנּוֹרָא בָּנוֹרָאוֹתֵיךָ. הַמֵּלֵדְ הַיּוֹשֵׁב עַל כִּסֵא רָם וְנָשָׂא.

שוֹבֵן עַדְּ מָרוֹם וְקָדוֹשׁ שְׁמוֹ. וְכָתוֹב, רַנְּנוּ צַדִּיקִים בַּיְיָ לֵיְשָׁרִים נָאָנָה תְּהָלָּה. בְּפִי יְשָׁרִים תִּתְהַלָּל. וּבְדְבְרֵי צַדִּיקִים לִּיְשָׁרִים נָאָנָה תְהָלָה. בְּפִי יְשָׁרִים תִּתְהַלָּל. וּבְדְבְרֵי צַדִּיקִים תִּתְקַדְּשׁ: תִּתְבַּרָב קְדוֹשִׁים תִּתְקַדְּשׁ: תִּתְבַּרָב קְדוֹשִׁים תִּתְקַדְּשׁ:

וּבְמַקְהַלוֹת רִבְבוֹת עַפְּךּ בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל,
בְּרָנָּה יִתְפָּאַר שִׁמְךּ מֵלְכֵּנוּ, בְּכָל דּוֹר וָדוֹר,
שֶׁכֵּן חוֹבַת כָּל הַיְצוּרִים, לְפָנֶיךּ יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ,
לְהוֹדוֹת לְהַלֵּל
לְהוֹדוֹת לְהַלֵּל
לְשְׁבֵּח לְפָאֵר
לְשְׁבֵּח לְפָאֵר
לְבָרֵךְ לְעַלֵּה וּלְקַלֵּס:
לְבָרֵךְ לְעַלֵּה וּלְקַלֵּס:
לִשְׁתַבַּח שִׁמְךּ לָעַד מַלְכֵּנוּ, הָאֵל הַמֶּלֶךְ הַנְּדוֹל וְהַקְּדוֹשׁ בַּשָּׁמִיִם
וּבָאֶרֵץ.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֵל מֶלֶדְ נָּדוֹל בַּתִּשְׁבָּחוֹת, אֵל הַהוֹדָאוֹת, אֲדוֹן הַנָּפָלֵאוֹת, הַבּוֹחֶר בִּשִּׁירֵי זִמְרַה, מֵלֶדְ, אֵל חֵי הַעוֹלַמִים.

O God, uniquely mighty, Great One, your name brings honour. You are the source of eternal greatness beyond earthly wonders.

The One who dwells above the mighty, an eternal presence, whose name brings holiness as it is written: Let the righteous sing to the Eternal One and the upright offer beautiful praise.

You are praised by the mouths of the upright, blessed by the words of the righteous, and exalted in the language of the pious, but within the holy you are sanctified.

Yet each generation of your people, the house of Israel, sings chorus after chorus, praising your name.

All creation must give thanks and praise, acclaim and adoration, exaltation and honour, and blessing before You.

Our Ruler, Life of the universe, may your name be praised as God beyond power and blessing, above all thanksgiving and wonder. You are the Source of all holiness in heaven and on earth. Yet, You are the One who accepts these poetic words of praise.

READER'S KADDISH

חַצִּי קַדְישׁ

יִתְגַדַּל וְיִתְקַדַּשׁ שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא בְּעָלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִרְעוּתֵהּ, וְיַמְלִידְ מַלְכוּתֵהּ בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, בַּעֲגָלָא וּבִזְמַן קָרִיב, וְאִמְרוּי אָמֵן.

יְהֵא שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא מְבָרַךְּ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא.

יִתְבָּרַדְּ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח, וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא, וְיִתְהַדָּר וְיִתְעַכֶּה וְיִתְהַלָּל שְׁמֵהּ דְּקַדְשָׁא, בְּרִידְּ הוּא, לְעֵלָּא וּ**יְּלֵעֵלָּא מִכָּל** מִן כָּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, תֻּשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנֶחֱמָתָא דַּאֵמִירָן בִּעַלִמָא, וָאִמִרוּי אַמֵן.

#### PLEASE RISE

May the Great Name be sanctified and praised in this world, created by God's will. With your lives and each of your days and through the life of the people of Israel, may the time be brought nearer when God's commanding presence will be felt and let us say, Amen.

May the Great Name be blessed in all worlds and at all times.

The holy, praised, exalted name of the Holy One is beyond explanation, above all the praise, songs and blessing that we offer in this world, and let us say, Amen

The Reader's Kaddish is a moment of praise that primarily acts as a liturgical comma, a point of division between the אַכּיליבָי דִינְינְרָא P'sukei D'zimra (Textual verses of song) and the שַׁמֵע וּבְרְכוֹתְיֹרָ Sh'ma Uvirchoteha (Sh'ma and its blessings).

On Shabbat Shuvah add:

# שְׁמַע וּבַרְכוּתֶיהָ

# THE SH'MA AND ITS BLESSINGS

בָּרְכוּ אֶת יְיָ הַמְבֹּרְדִּי

Praise the Eternal to whom our praise is due!

בָּרוּדְ יִיָ הַמִברָדְ לִעוֹלָם וָעֵד!

Praised be the Eternal to whom our praise is due, now and for ever!

Source of Light

יוֹצֵר אוֹר

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, יוֹצֵר אוֹר, וּבוֹרֵא חֹשֶׁךְ, עֹשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם וּבוֹרֵא אֶת הַכֹּל. הַמֵּאִיר לָאָרֶץ וְלַדְּרִים עָלֶיהָ בְּרַחֲמִים, וּבְטוּבוֹ מְחַדֵּשׁ בְּכָל יוֹם תָּמִיד מֵעֲשֵׂה בְרֵאשִׁית: מָה רַבּוּ מַעֲשֶׂיךְ יִּים בְּחַבְמָה עָשִׂיתָ מְלְאָה הָאָרֶץ קִנְיָנֶךְ. תִּתְבָּרַךְ יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ עַל שָׁבַח מִעֲשֵׂה יָדֶיךְ. וְעַל מְאוֹרֵי אוֹר שֶׁעָשִׂיתָ יְפָאָברוּךְ סֶלָה. עֵל שָׁבַח מִעֲשֵׂה יָדֶיךְ. וְעַל מְאוֹרֵי אוֹר שֶׁעָשִׁיתָ יְפָאָברוּךְ סֶלָה. אוֹר חָדָשׁ עַל צִיּוֹן תָּאִיר וְנִיְכֶּה כֻלְנוּ מְהַרָה לְאוֹרוֹ. בְּמָאוֹרוֹת.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You are the Maker of light and the Creator of darkness. You are the Source of peace and of all blessings. Your mercy shines on the earth and all who dwell upon it. Through your goodness, creation is renewed each and every day. How varied is your creation, Eternal One! Wisdom is found everywhere. The whole earth reveals your design. Eternal, our God, may You be praised for the wonder of your handiwork, for each spark of light that You have created! Let a new light shine upon Zion, and may we each soon be worthy of its brilliance.

Eternal God, we praise You as the Source of light and enlightenment.

"Let a new light shine upon Zion..." Just as the light of the first creation was not physical but spiritual, so we pray for the light of justice, peace, and goodness to shine upon the land and people of Israel and all the world.

אַהְבָּה רַבָּה אֲהַבְּתָּנוּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, חֶמְלָה גְּדוֹלָה וִיתֵּרָה חָמֵלְתָּ עָלֵינוּ. אָבִינוּ מֵלְכֵּנוּ, בַּעֲבוּר אֲבוֹתֵינוּ שֶׁבָּטְחוּ בְּךְ, וַתְּלַמְּדֵם חָקֵּי חַיִּים, כֵּן תְּחָנֵנוּ וּתְלַמְדֵנוּ. אָבִינוּ, הָאָב הָרַחֲמָן, הַמְרַחֵם, רַחֵם עָלֵינוּ, וְתֵן בְּלִבֵּנוּ לְהָבִין וּלְהַשְׂכִּיל, לִשְׁמֹעַ לִלְמֹד וּלְלַמֵּד, לִשְׁמֹר וְלַעֲשׁוֹת וּלְקַיֵּם אֶת כָּל דִּבְרֵי תַלְמוּד תּוֹרָתֶדְּ בְּאַהְבָה.

Eternal our God, You have poured out your love upon us! Source of goodness and guidance, our ancestors trusted in You and You taught them the laws of life. Be kind to us and teach us! Have compassion upon us, O Source of mercy. Lovingly guide us to know and understand, learn and teach, observe and uphold all the teachings of your Torah.

ְוָהָאֵר עֵינֵינוּ בְּתוֹרָתֶךּ, וְדַבֵּק לִבֵּנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתֶיךּ, וְיַחֵד לְבָבֵנוּ לְאַהֲבָה וּלְיִרְאָה אֶת שְׁמֶךּ. וְלֹא נֵבוֹשׁ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד כִּי בְשֵׁם קַּדְשְׁךּ הַגְּדוֹל וְהַנּוֹרָא בָּטְחְנוּ. נָגִילָה וְנִשְׂמְחָה בִּישׁוּעָתֶךְ, כִּי אֵל פּוֹעֵל יְשׁוּעוֹת אָתָר, וּבָנוּ בָחַרְתָּ וְקַרַבְתָנוּ לְשִׁמְךּ הַגָּדוֹל סֶלָה בָּאֱמֶת לְהוֹדוֹת לְּהוֹדוֹת לִּדְּיִתְיִּךְ בִּאַהֵבָה.

The greatest sign of God's love for us is the gift of Torah. We find a spiritual path by immersing ourselves in the words that hold a people together and bind one generation to the next.

Enlighten us with your Torah. Help us to hold fast to your mitzvot! Unite our hearts to love and revere your name. Then we shall never be ashamed for having put our trust in You, the One beyond might and power. We shall rejoice and be glad in your strength. All true strength flows from You. In love You have chosen us and drawn us near. With true gratitude, we will declare your unity.

We praise You, Eternal God, who lovingly chooses the people of Israel.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַבּוֹחֵר בְּעַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל בְּאַהַבָּה.

In the Torah, the final letters of the first and last words of this first line of the Sh'ma are enlarged, spelling the word Ty eid, witness.

Deuteronomy 6:4

This paragraph of the Sh'ma is known by two names: פַרָשַת ציצת Parashat Tzitzit (the portion concerning fringes) and יציאת מצרים Y'tzi'at Mitzrayim (the exodus from Egypt). The fringes remind us of the *mitzvot* that make up our covenant with God. They share a common purpose with the exodus from Egypt: we must be free of enslavement in the material world so that we might be able and ready to serve a higher purpose.

# שָׁמַ**ע** יִשְׂרָאֵלּ: יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, יְיָ אֶחְ**דֹּ**!

Hear, O Israel: The Eternal is our God, the Eternal is One.

# בָּרוּדְ שֵׁם כְּבוֹד מֵלְכוּתוֹ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶדיּ

Blessed is God's glorious majesty for ever and ever!

וְאָהַבְּתָּ אֵת יְהֹוָה אֱלֹהֶיִךּ בְּכָל־לְבָבְךּ וּבְכָל־נַפְשְׁדּ וּבְכָל־מְאֹדֶךְּי וְהָיוּ הַדְּבָרִיִם הָאֵלֶה אֲשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מְצַוְּדְּ הַיִּוֹם עַל־לְבָבֶךְּי וִשְׁנַּנְתָּם לְבָּנֶידּ וְדִבַּרְתָּ בָּם בְּשִׁבְתְּדְּ בְּבֵיתֶּדְּ וּבְלֶכְתְּדְּ בַּדֶּיְרָדְ וּבְשָׁכְבְּדָּ וּבְקוּמֶךְּי וּקְשַׁרְתָּם לְאוֹת עַל־יָדֶדְ וְהָיִוּ לְטֹטָפֹת בֵּין עִינֵידִּ וּכְתַבְתָּם עַל־מְזָזִוֹת בֵּיתֶךְ וּבִשְׁעָרֶיִדְּ:

וַיּאָמֶר יְהוֶֹה אֶל־משֶׁה לֵּאמֹר:
דַּבֵּר אֶל־בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל וְאָמֵרְתָּ אֲלֵהֶם
וְעָשׁוּ לָהֶם צִיצְת עַל־כַּנְפֵי בִּגְדֵיהֶם לְדֹרֹתָם
וְנָתְנוּ עַל־צִיצִת הַכָּנֶף פְּתִיל תְּכֵלֶת:
וְהָיָה לָכֶם לְצִיצִת וּרְאִיתֶם אֹתוֹ
וְהָיָה לָכֶם לְצִיצִת וּרְאִיתֶם אֹתוֹ
וְלֵא תָתׁוּרוּ אַחֲרַיְ לְבַבְּכֶם וְאַחֲרֵי עֵינִיכֶּם אֹתָם אָשֶׁר־אַתֶּם זֹנִים אַחֲרִיהֶם:
וְלְא תָתֹוּרוּ אַחְרַיְ לְבַבְּכֶם וְאַחְרֵי עֵינִיכֶּם אֹתְּ אֲשִׁיתֶם אָתִּים אֶת־כָּל־מִצְוֹתְיִ
וְּהְיִיתֶם קְדִשִּׁיִם לֵאלֹהִיכֶם: אֲצִי יְהוָֹה אֱלֹהִיכֶם בְּאַלְּהִיכֶם מֵאֶרֵץ מִצְלַיִם אֵלְהִיכֶם לִאלֹהִים אֲנָי יְהוֹנָה אֱלֹהִיכֶם:
לְהִיוֹת לָכֶם לֵאלֹהִים אֲנָי יְהוֹנָה אֱלֹהִיכֶם:

ּוְיָ אֱלֹהֵיכֶם אֱמֶת

PLEASE BE SEATED

You shall love the Eternal your God with all your heart and with all your soul and with all your might. Take to heart these instructions with which I charge you this day. Impress them upon your children. Recite them when you stay at home and when you are away, when you lie down and when you get up. Bind them as a sign on your hand and let them serve as a symbol on your forehead; inscribe them on the doorposts of your house and on your gates.

The Eternal said to Moses as follows: Speak to the Israelite people and instruct them to make for themselves fringes on the corners of their garments throughout the ages; let them attach a cord of blue to the fringe at each corner. That shall be your fringe; look at it and recall all the commandments of the Eternal and observe them, so that you do not follow your heart and eyes in your lustful urge. Thus you shall be reminded to observe all my commandments and to be holy to Your God. I the Eternal am your God, who brought you out of the land of Egypt to be your God: I, the Eternal your God.

Redemption גְּאוּלָה

For all times, these words stand true and firm, beloved and dear, awesome and inspiring, good and beautiful. Truly the God of the universe is our only Ruler, the Rock of Jacob is our only strength and shield.

The One exists throughout the generations. God is unchanging. The divine name is Eternal. God has faith in all humanity.

יִי אֱלֹהֵיכֶם אֱמֶת

God's words are enduring and alive, a source of faith and love, our link to the One beyond eternity. Eternal, our God, You have redeemed us from Egypt and freed us from the house of bondage.

יִי ימְלדְּ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד

Having felt your presence, our ancestors exalted You, singing songs and praises, blessings and thanks to the living and eternal Ruler.

Adonai Eloheichem Emet: God is the Source of Truth.

This prayer links the words of the Sh'ma found in Torah with the spiritual redemption experienced at the sea. Our sense of religious truth must become an agent for redemption in our world. God's sovereign and commanding presence, מֶלֶדְ melech, can be felt in our world when we act upon the truths of our tradition, emet.

Exalted and awesome God, beyond greatness, bring justice to all, high and low! Free the captive! Redeem the afflicted! Befriend the poor! Answer us as we call out in prayer.

Adonai Yimloch L'olam Va'ed:

May the Eternal God reign for all time.

Exodus 15:11

Exodus 15:18

### יָיָ יִמְלֹדְ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד

How can we praise our exalted God, blessed yet beyond blessing? Moses, Miriam, and the children of Israel responded to You with great joy, and together as one they sang:

מִי כָמֹכָה בָּאֵלִם יְיָ מִי כָּמֹכָה נֶאְדָּר בַּקּדֶשׁ מֹרָא תִהִלֹת עשׁה פֵלֵא!

Who is like You, Eternal One, among the gods that are worshipped! Who is like You, majestic in holiness, awesome in splendor, doing wonders!

שִׁירָה חֲדָשָׁה שִׁבְּחוּ גְאוּלִים לְשִׁמְדְּ עֵל שְׂפַת הַיָּם, יַחַד כָּלָם הוֹדוּ וָהִמִלִיכוּ וָאָמִרוּ יִיָּ יִמִלֹדְּ לִעוֹלֶם וָעֵד.

Those redeemed sang a new song on the shores of the sea. As one voice, they gave thanks and praise, saying, "The Eternal will rule for ever and ever!"

#### PLEASE RISE

The *Tefillah* or *Amidah* is a collection of communal prayers offered by each individual. After the preparatory words of *Tzur Yisrael*, we join together in the first three blessings aloud. Following the Sanctification on page 22-23, we continue while standing in silence. This tradition reminds us that Jewish prayer involves continuing an age-old shared conversation with the Eternal One.

צוּר יִשְׂרָאֵל, קוּמָה בְּעֶזְרַת יִשְׂרָאֵל, וּפְדֵה כִנְאָמֶךּ יְהוּדָה וְיִשְׂרָאֵל. גֹּאֲלֵנוּ יְיָ צְבָּאוֹת שְׁמוֹ, קְדוֹשׁ יִשְׂרָאֵל. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ נָּאַל יִשְׂרָאֵל.

Rock of Israel, arise now and help us, redeeming all Israel, as You have promised. Our Redeemer is the Eternal God of hosts, the Holy One of Israel. We praise You, Eternal God, who has redeemed Israel.

# תְפַלָה

#### T'FILLAH

God of our Ancestors Ancestors God, create in me a pure heart and a willing spirit. Turn me toward joy and generosity.

אַדנָי, שִּפָתַי תִפָּתָח וּפִי יַגִּיד תִּהְלֶּתֵךָ.

Source of strength, open my lips that my mouth may sing your praise.

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִמּוֹתֵינוּ אֱלֹהֵי אַבְּרָהָם, אֱלֹהֵי יִצְחָק, וֵאלֹהֵי יַעֲקֹב, אֱלֹהֵי שָׁרָה, אֱלֹהֵי רִבְקָה, אֱלֹהֵי לֵאָה, וֵאלֹהֵי רָחֵל. הָאֵל הַגָּדוֹל הַגִּבּוֹר וְהַנּוֹרָא, אֵל עֶלְיוֹן, גּוֹמֵל חֲסָדִים טוֹבִים וְקוֹנֵה הַכֵּל, וְזוֹכֵר חַסְדֵי אָבוֹת וְאִמָּהוֹת, וּמֵבִיא גְּאֻלָּה לִבְנֵי בְנֵיהֶם, לְמַעַן שְׁמוֹ בְּאַהֲבָה.

> מֶלֶךְ עוֹזֵר וּמוֹשִׁיעַ וּמָגֵן. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ מָגֵן אַבְרָהָם וְעֶזְרַת שָׂרָה.

Blessed Source of all being, You are our God and God of our ancestors,

God of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob; God of Sarah, Rebecca, Leah and Rachel.

Beyond awe, might and power, Beginning of compassion and kindness and all creation, Who remembers the deeds of our fathers and mothers, And in love brings hope of redemption and healing to every generation.

Source of strength, Ruler and Friend, Eternal God, we praise You as the Shield of Abraham and the Strength of Sarah. Speaking prayers before God is a daunting task. For that reason, the תפלה t'fillah begins not with individual words but with text, words that come from Moses' encounter at the burning bush (Exodus 3:15). May the One who inspired Abraham and Sarah, Moses and Miriam, Deborah and Isaiah be present to us as we pray as a community. We are ready to add our own thoughts and prayers in silence at the end of the t'fillah.

Exodus 3:15

On Shabbat Shuvah add:

זָכְרֵנוּ לְחַיִּים מֶלֶךְּ חָפֵץ בַּחַיִּים ְיְכָתְבֵנוּ בְּסֵפֶר הַחַיִּים לְמַעַנְךְ אֱלֹהִים חיִים

Remember us unto life, Sovereign who delights in life, and inscribe us in the book of life, for your sake, O God of life. God's power is expressed through us, when we rise to the divine challenge. By lifting up the falling, strengthening the ill and freeing the captive, we make God's presence felt in our world.

On Shabbat Shuvah add:

מִי כָמוּךְ אַב הָרַחֲמִים זוֹכֵר יְצוּרָיו לחיים ברחמים.

Who is like You, Source of Mercy, gently recalling all creation to life!

Isaiah 6:3

The quotation from Isaiah 6 acknowledges that God's holiness can be felt throughout the world. The verse from Ezekiel 3 may go even further. An awareness of God's presence transforms any moment or location into a sacred sanctuary.

Ezekiel 3:12

DIVINE POWER

אַתָּה גָּבּוֹר לְעוֹלָם, אֲדֹנָי, מְחַיֵּה הַכּּל אַתָּה, רַב לְהוֹשִׁיעַ. מְכַלְכֵּל חַיִּים בְּחֶסֶד, מְחַיֵּה הַכּל בְּרַחֲמִים רַבִּים. סוֹמֵך נוֹפְלִים, וְרוֹפֵא חוֹלִים, וּמַתִּיר אֲסוּרִים, וּמְקַיֵּם אֱמוּנָתוֹ לִישֵׁנֵי עָפָר. מִי כָמוֹךְ בַּעַל גְּבוּרוֹת וּמִי דוֹמֵה לַדְ, מֵלֶדְ מַמִית וּמַחַיֵּה וּמַצְמִיחַ יִשׁוּעַה.

ּוְגֶאֱמָן אַתָּה לְהַחֲיוֹת הַכּל. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ מְחַיֵּה הַכּל.

You are the Source of eternal strength, You alone give life, lovingly providing for us, touching each life with mercy. You support those who fall and heal the sick. You free the captive and keep faith with those who sleep in the dust. No strength is like yours, ruling over life and death, creating the seeds of redemption. You have faith in all life. Blessed is the Eternal God, Giver of life.

SANCTIFICATION

קַדָּשַׁת הַשֵּׁם

נְקַדֵּשׁ אֶת שִׁמְדְּ בָּעוֹלָם, כְּשֵׁם שֶׁמַקְדִּישִׁים אוֹתוֹ בִּשְׁמֵי מָרוֹם, כַּכָּתוּב עַל יַד נְבִיאֶדְ, וְקָרָא זֶה אֶל זֶה וְאָמֵר:

We sanctify your name in this world, even as all things, to the heavens and beyond, proclaim Your holiness, and in the words of the prophet we say:

קַדושׁ, קַדושׁ יִיַ צְבַאוֹת, מִלֹא כַל הַאַרֶץ כְּבוֹדוֹ.

Holy, holy is the Eternal One, God of the hosts of heaven! The whole earth is filled with your presence!

אַדִּיר אַדִּירַנוּ, יְיָ אֲדֹנֵינוּ, מָה אַדִּיר שִׁמְדָּ בְּכָל הָאָרֶץיִ

Source of our strength, Sovereign God, how powerful is your name in all the earth!

בָּרוּךְ כְּבוֹד וְיָ מִמְּקוֹמוֹ!

More blessed is the Eternal God than any place.

אֶחַד הוּא אֱלֹהֵינוּ הוּא אָבִינוּ, הוּא מַלְכֵּנוּ, הוּא מוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ, וְהוּא יַשִּׁמִיעֵנוּ בִּרַחַמָיו שֵׁנִית לִעֵינֵי כָּל חָיּ

You alone are our God and our creator, our ruler and our helper. In your mercy, You will inspire us again to sing to all creation:

יִמְלדִּ יְיָ לְעוֹלָם אֱלֹהַיִּדְּ צִיּוֹן לְדֹר נָדֹר, הַלְלוּיָה.

The Eternal One shall reign for ever; your God, O Zion, from generation to generation. Halleluyah!

לְדוֹר נָדוֹר נַגִּיד נָּדְלֶּדְ, וּלְנֵצֵח נְצָחִים קְדֻשְּׁתְּדְּ נַקְדִּישׁ, וְשִׁבְחֲדְ, שֱלֹהֵינוּ, מִפִּינוּ לֹא יָמוּשׁ לְעוֹלֶם נָעֶד, כִּי אֵל מֵלֶדְ נָּדוֹל וִקָדוֹשׁ אָתָּה.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יָנָ הָאֵל הַקָּדוֹש.

Each generation will tell of your greatness to the next, that your holiness may be proclaimed for all time. Holy and awesome God, beyond all thoughts of power and holiness, let your praise ever be found on our lips. We praise You, Eternal One, the holy God.

We continue while standing in silence, each at our own pace, in Hebrew or English, through to the bottom of page 26. We each have an opportunity to stand before God offering our own thoughts and prayers in silence. Each person may be seated in her or his own time, respectfully allowing others to complete the *tefillah* without distraction. Once the entire congregation has again been seated, we continue together on page 27.

THE HOLINESS OF THE DAY

קְדָשַׁת הַיּום

וְשָׁמְרוּ בְנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶת־הַשַּׁבֶּּת לַעֲשׂוָת אֶת־הַשַּׁבֶּת לְדֹרֹתָם בְּרִית עוֹלָם: בִּינִי וּבֵין בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל אוֹת הָוֹא לְעֹלֶם כִּי־שֵׁשֶׁת יָמִים עָשָׂה יְהֹנָה אֶת־הַשָּׁמַיֵּם וְאֶת־הָאָׁרֶץ וּבַיּוֹם הַשְּׁבִיעִי שְׁבַת וַיִּנְפַשׁ:

The people of Israel shall keep the Shabbat, observing the Shabbat in every generation as a covenant for all time. It is a sign forever between Me and the people of Israel, for in six days the Eternal God made heaven and earth, providing for rest and refreshment on the seventh day.

On Shabbat Shuvah conclude:

בָּרוּךְּ אַתָּה יְיָ הַפֶּלֶךְ הַקָּדוֹשׁ.

We praise You, Eternal One, our Sacred Sovereign.

The ingul V'shamru (Exodus 31:16-17) shares the Torah's vision of the holiness of Shabbat. It represents a time of cessation from creative activity. In such ancient terms, Shabbat is a sacrifice, returning to God one seventh of our most precious commodity: time.

אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, רְצֵה בִמְנוּחָתֵנוּ, קַדְּשׁנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתֶיךּ וְתֵן חֶלְקֵנוּ בְּתוֹרָתֶדּ, שַּבְּעֵנוּ מִטוּבֶדְּ וְשַׂמְחֵנוּ בִּישׁוּעָתֶדְּ, וְטַהֵּר לִבֵּנוּ לְעָבְדְּדְּ בָּאֲמֶת, וְהַנְחִילֵנוּ יִיָּ אֱלֹהֵינוּ בְּאַהַבָּה וּבְרָצוֹן שַׁבָּת קָדְשֶׁדְ, וְיָנוּחוּ בוֹ כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל מְקַדְּשֵׁי שְׁמֶדְ. בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ מְקַדֵּשׁ הַשַּׁבָּת.

Our God and God of our ancestors, accept this time we set aside. Sanctify us through your commandments. Help us find a place in your Torah. Give us satisfaction, goodness, joy and strength. Purify our hearts to serve You in truth. Our Eternal God has lovingly given us Shabbat, that all Israel might sanctify the divine name through rest. Blessed Eternal God, You make the Shabbat holy.

Service

רְצֵה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, בְּעַמְּךּ יִשְׂרָאֵל, וּתְפִּלָּתָם בְּאַהֲבָה תְקַבֵּל, וּתְהִי לְרָצוֹן תָּמִיד עֲבוֹדַת יִשְׂרָאֵל עַמֶּךְ. בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יִיָּ שֵׁאוֹתִדְּ לִבַדְּדְ בִּיִרְאָה נַעֲבוֹד.

Eternal God, look with favour upon your people Israel, lovingly accepting their prayer. May the service of Israel, your people, always find favour in your sight. Blessed Eternal God, we praise you as the only One worthy of awe and prayer.

There are two traditional באַהָבָה תִקְבֵּל, וּתִפְלַתִם בִּאַהָבָה תִקבֵּל, בּעַמִּךְ יִשְׁרָאֵל, וּתִפְלַתִם בִּאַהַבָה תִקבֵּל,

unity of God; the other on the return of God's presence or שׁבִינָה sh'chinah to Jerusalem. Our liturgy is at once universal and particularistic. We must fashion a world view that looks both outward and

inward.

texts for this b'rachah.

This one is centred on the

We offer thanks to God for all the goodness in our lives. These words acknowledge that we receive blessing not because of our merits, but for God's purpose, for God's name, אשלום lishmo. The letters that comprise this word also spell the word word also spell the word beach speak to peace is found in furthering God's goals on earth.

#### THANKSGIVING

הוֹדָאָה

מוֹדִים אֲנַחְנוּ לָדְ, שָׁאַתָּה הוּא, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, לְעוֹלָם נְעֶד. צוּר חַיֵּינוּ, מָגֵן יִשְׁעֵנוּ, אַתָּה הוּא לְדוֹר וָדוֹר. נוֹדֶה לְךְּ וּנְסֻבּר תְּהִלָּתֶךְ, עַל חַיֵּינוּ הַמְּסוּרִים בְּיָדֶךְ, וְעַל נִשְׁמוֹתֵינוּ הַפְּקוּדוֹת לָדְ, וְעַל נִפֶּיךְ שָׁבְּכָל יוֹם עִמָּנוּ, וְעַל נִפְּלְאוֹתֶיךְ הַבְּקרוֹ וִצְהַרָיִם.

Gratefully we acknowledge that You are God, the Eternal God of our ancestors. You are the eternal Source of stability and strength. We sense your nearness in each generation. We are thankful for the ways You touch our lives and our souls, and for the daily miracles that are signs of your presence. Each moment is full of your wonder and goodness.

הַטוֹב כִּי לֹא כָלוּ רַחֲמֶיךּ, וְהַמְרַחֵם כִּי לֹא תַמּוּ חֲסְדֵיךּ מֵעוֹלֶם קִוִּינוּ לָדְ. וְעַל כֻּלֶּם יִתְבָּרַדְ וְיִתְרוֹמֵם שִׁמְדְּ מַלְכֵּנוּ, תָּמִיד לְעוֹלֶם נָעֶד. וְכֹל הַחַיִּים יוֹדוּדְ סֶלָה, וִיהַלְלוּ אֶת שִׁמְדְּ בָּאֲמֶת, הָאֵל יְשׁוּעָתֵנוּ וְעֶזְרָתֵנוּ סֶלָה. בַּרוּךְ אַתַּה יִיָּ הַטוֹב שִׁמִדְ וּלִדְּ נָאֵה לָהוֹדוֹת.

God of love and loyalty, just as our ancestors found hope in You, so may we thank You and praise You with each moment of life. From You, we sense truth, strength and support. Blessed Eternal God, may your good name always be sweet on our lips.

On Chanukkah

לַתַנְכַּה

עַל הַנְּסִים, וְעַל הַפַּרְקָן, וְעַל הַנְּבוּרוֹת, וְעַל הַתְּשׁוּעוֹת, וְעַל הַמִּלְחָמוֹת, שֶׁעָשִׁיתָ לַאֲבוֹתֵינוּ בַּיָּמִים הָהֵם בַּוְּמֵן הַזֶּה.

בִּימֵי מַתִּתְיָהוּ בֶּן יוֹחָנֶן כֹּהֵן גָּדוֹל, חַשְׁמוֹנֵאי וּבָנָיוּ, כְּשֶׁעֶמְדָה מֵלְכוּת יָנֶן
הָרְשָׁעָה עַל עַמְּךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל לְהַשְׁכִּיחָם תּוֹרָתֶךְ, וּלְהַעֲבִירָם מֵחֻקֵּי רְצוֹנֶךְ, וְאַתָּה
בְּרַחֲמֶיךְ הָרַבִּים עָמִדְתָּ לָהֶם בְּעֵת צָרָתָם, רַבְתָּ אֶת רִיבָם, דַּיְתָּ אֶת
דִּינֶם, נָקַמְתָּ אֶת נִקְמָתָם, מְסַרְתָּ גְּבּוֹרִים בְּיֵד חַלֶּשִׁים, וְרַבִּים בְּיֵד מְעַטִּים, וּיְבָּים בְּיֵד מְעַטִּים, וּיְשָׁעִים בְּיֵד צַדִּיקִים, וְזֵדִים בְּיֵד עוֹסְקֵי תּוֹרָתֶךְ.
וּלְבְּ עָשִׂיתָ שֵׁם נָּדוֹל וְקָדוֹשׁ בְּעוֹלְמֶךְ, וּלְעַמְּךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל עָשִׂיתָ תְּשׁוּעָה
וְּלְבְּ עָשִׂיתָ שֵׁם נָּדוֹל וְקָדוֹשׁ בְּעוֹלְמֶךְ, וּלְעַמְּךְ לִדְיִר בֵּיתֶךְ, וִפְנוּ אֶת הֵיכֶלֶךְ,
וְטְהַרוּ אֶת מִקְדָּשֶׁךְ, וְהִדְּלִיקוּ נֵרוֹת בְּחַצְרוֹת קַדְשֶׁךְ, וְקַבְעוּ שְׁמוֹנַת
וְטְהֵרוּ אֶת מִקְדָּשֶׁךְ, וְהִדְּלִיקוּ נֵרוֹת בְּחַצְרוֹת קַדְשֶׁךְ, וְקַבְעוּ שְׁמוֹנַת

We give thanks for the redeeming wonders and the mighty deeds by which at this season our people was saved in days of old.

In the days of the Hasmoneans, a tyrant arose against our ancestors, determined to make them forget your Torah, and to turn them away from obedience to your will. But You were at their side in time of trouble. You gave them strength to struggle and to triumph, that they might serve You in freedom. Through the power of your spirit the weak defeated the strong, the few prevailed over the many, and the righteous and pure were triumphant. Then your children returned to your house, to purify the sanctuary and kindle its lights. And they dedicated these days to give thanks and praise to your great name.

**PEACE** 

בּרְכַּת שָׁלום

שִּׁים שָׁלוֹם טוֹבָה וּבְרָכָה, חֵן וָחֶסֶד וְרַחֲמִים, עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל עָמֶדְ. בָּרְכֵנוּ, אָבִינוּ, כַּלָנוּ כְּאֶחָד בְּאוֹר פָּנֶידְ, כִּי בְאוֹר פָּנֶידְ נָתַתָּ לָנוּ, יִיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, תּוֹרַת חִיִּים וְאַהֲבַת חֶסֶד, This prayer giving thanks for the miracle of Chanukkah does not mention the tradition of the cruse of oil. Our *siddur* reminds us that the greatest of God's wonders occur when we have the courage to stand up for our values. On Shabbat Shuvah add:

בְּסֵפֶּר חַיִּים בְּרָכָה, וְשָׁלוֹם וּפַרְנָסָה טוֹבָה נְיָכֵר וְנִכָּתָב לְפָנֶיךְ אֲנֵחְנוּ וְכָל עַמְּךְ בִּית יִשְׁרָאֵל לְחַיִּים טוֹבִים וּלְשָׁלוֹם.

May we and all of your people Israel be remembered before You. May we be inscribed for a good and peaceful life in the book of life and blessing, peace and plenty.

Babylonian Talmud B'rachot 17a Personal prayer of Mar, son of Ravina

These words from Psalm 19:15 acknowledge God as our Rock and our Redeemer. In God we find stability and groundedness as well as redemption. Fulfilling the Jewish covenant with God is not a limitation; it is the ultimate freedom.

וּצְדָקָה וּבְרָכָה וְרַחֲמִים וְחַיִּים וְשָׁלוֹם, וְטוֹב בְּעֵינֶיךּ לְבָרֵךְ אֶת עַמְּךּ יִשְׂרָאֵל, בְּכָל עֵת וּבְכָל שָׁעָה בִּשְׁלוֹמֶךָ.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַמְבָרֵדְ אֶת עַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל בַּשָּׁלוֹם.

Give us peace, goodness and kindness, love and loyalty. May these blessings come upon all Israel your people. Eternal God, source of loving guidance, bless us with your presence. Only in the light of your presence do we receive a living Torah, directing us toward loving loyalty, righteousness, blessing and mercy, life and peace. At each moment and for all time, may it be good in your sight to bless Israel, your people, with true shalom.

Eternal God, we bless You as the Source of peace.

אֱלֹהַי, נְצוֹר לְשׁוֹנִי מֵרָע, וּשְּׁפָתַי מִדַּבֵּר מִרְמָה. וְלִמְקַלְלֵי נַפְשִׁי תִדִּם, וְנַפְשִׁי כֶּעֶפָר לַכֹּל תִּהְיֶה. פְּתַח לִבִּי בְּתוֹרָתֶדְ, וּבְמִצְוֹתֶידְ תִּרְדּוֹף נַפְשִׁי. וְכָל הַחוֹשְׁבִים עָלֵי רָעָה, מְהֵרָה הָפֵּר עֲצָתָם וְקַלְקֵל מַחֲשַׁבְתָּם. עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן שְׁמֶדְ, עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן יְמִינֶדְ, עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן קְדֻשְּׁתֶדְ. עֲשֵׂה לְמַעַן תּוֹרָתֶדְ. לְמַעַן יֵחָלְצוּן יְדִידֶידְ, הוֹשִׁיעַה יִמִינִדְ וַעֲנֵנִי.

O God, keep my tongue from evil and my lips from deceit. Help me to be silent in the face of derision, humble in the presence of all. Open my heart to your Torah. Touch my soul with your *mitzvot*. Save me with your power; in time of trouble be my answer, that those who love You may rejoice.

יָהִיוּ לָרָצוֹן אִמָרֵי פִי וָהַגִּיוֹן לִבָּי לִפָּנֵיךְ, יִיָּ צוּרִי וְגוֹאֱלִי.

May the words of my mouth and the meditations of my heart be acceptable to You, O God, my Rock and my Redeemer.

עֹשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו, הוּא יַּעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ, וְעַל כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל וָאִמָרוּ: אָמֵן.

May the One who makes peace in the high heavens cause peace to descend on us and on all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

PLEASE BE SEATED

THE HOLINESS OF THE DAY

קדשת היום

יִשְׂמְחוּ בְמַלְכוּתְדְּ שׁוֹמְרֵי שַׁבָּת וְקוֹרְאֵי עֹנֶג. עַם מְקַדְּשֵׁי שְׁבִיעִי, כֻּלָּם יִשְׂבְּעוּ וְיִתְעַנְּגוּ מִטּוּבֶדְּ וּבַשְּׁבִיעִי רָצִיתָ בּוֹ וְקִדַּשְׁתּוֹ, חֶמְדַּת יָמִים אוֹתוֹ קָרָאתָ, זַכֵּר לִמַעַשֵּׁה בָּרָאשַׁית. Yism'chu is a prayer of rabbinic origin. Their conception focuses on the joy and celebration we experience when our lives our ruled not but earthly demands but by holy obligations.

Just as our people sanctifies the seventh day, observing Shabbat and calling it a delight, so may we rejoice in your commanding presence. You have called Shabbat the most precious of days, a reminder of the wonders of creation. May each of us be satisfied by your goodness and find joy in the seventh day that You have chosen and sanctified.

בּוֹרֵא רוּחַ נָאוֹר יוֹצֵר: זוּלָתְךּ דָבָר לֹא יְדַבֵּר. בּוֹרֵא כֹּל וְיִשְׂרָאֵל גּוֹאֵל: בָּרוּךְ אֱלֹהִים אֱלֹהֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל.

הִבְדַּלְתָּ בֵּין מַיִם לְמָיִם: בִּמְתִיחַת רְקִיעַ הַשָּׁמָיִם. כָּל הָאֲרָצוֹת לֹא יְכִילוּך: ואַף שָׁמַיִם לֹא יְכַלְכְּלוֹדְ.

אַתָּה מִקְנֶה וְאֵינְדּ מְקַנֶּה: לְדָּ כָּל מְקַנֶּה נֶפֶשׁ תִּרְנֶה. עשב וְחָצִיר לָבִשָּׁה אַדָּמוֹת: מַאַכָּל לְחַיָּה וּלִכָּל נִפְּשׁוֹת.

> וּלְךּ אֵין גְּבוּל וּלְיָמֶיךּ: וְלִשְׁנוֹתֶיךּ וּלְעַצְמֶךּ. וְלִפְנֵי הַכֹּל כֹּל הָיִיתָ: וּבְהְיוֹת הַכֹּל כֹּל מִלֵּאתָ.

מְזוֹנוֹת מְעוֹנוֹת לְשֶׁרֶץ מָיִם: וְעוֹף יְעוֹפֵף עַל הַשָּׁמָיִם. כְּצִפֵּרִים עַל עִירוֹ יָגֵן: וּבְצֵל כְּנָפָיוֹ רְנָנֹת נְנַגֵּן.

בְּקֶרֶן שָׁמֶן גַּן נָטַעְתָּ: אֶל הָאָדָם אֲשֶׁר עָשִׂיתָ. שַׂמְתָּ בְקִרְבּוֹ חָכְמַת אֱלֹהִים: כִּי יְצַרְתּוֹ בְּצֶלֶם אֱלֹהִים.

אָז בְּיוֹם הַשְּׁבִיעִי נַחְתָּ: יוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת עַל כָּל בַּרַכְתָּ. מִקוֹר חַיִּים מִקוָה יִשְׂרָאֵל: לא אָעֵזוֹב כִּי מַעְזִּי אֵל.

בְּטֶרֶם כָּל יְצוּר מְאוֹד נְדַלְתָּ: וְאַחַר כֹּל מְאוֹד נִתְגַּדַּלְתָּ. תְּהַלֵּל נַפְשִׁי כֹּחַ מַעֲשֶׂיךּ: וְכָל קְרָבַי אֶת שֵׁם קִדְשֶׁךָּ. This prayer expresses the holiness of Shabbat as it relates to nature and creation. Each of the first seven couplets reflects each of the seven days of creation as described in Genesis 1:1-2:4.

This text is compiled from לאיני היחוד Shirei HaYichud, the songs of God's Unity. The name implies a mystical tendency, focused on the unification of God's name. Historically, the poems from which these paired lines were taken were chanted responsively.

You are the Source of spirit and the Creator of life. Without You, no word would be spoken; no deed would be done.

You separated the waters and stretched out the heavens. Yet no space can contain You. Nothing is needed to sustain You.

You are the Wellspring of hope. Every hopeful soul yearns for You. The earth is robed in greenery and grain. You sustain both body and soul.

The days and years do not limit You. You are beyond time. Before creation, only You existed. Now, You are found everywhere and in everyone.

We sense You in waters teeming with life and in each winged flight across the skies. All life is a witness to You, from the depths of the seas up to the heavens. You protect us, as a bird guards its nest. In the shadow of your wings, we will sing to You.

In a fertile place, You planted a garden—within humanity that You have made.

Inside each soul is the wisdom of God, for all are created in the divine image.

On the seventh day, You rested. You invested Shabbat with every blessing.

Source of life, Hope of Israel, I will not abandon You. Divine strength flows from You.

Before any creation, You were exalted. Even now, none can grasp your greatness.

Let my soul praise your creative power! Let all that is within me cry out your name!

אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ, רְצֵה בִמְנוּחָתֵנוּ, קַדְּשׁנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתֶיךּ וְתֵן חֶלְקֵנוּ בְּתוֹרָתֶךְ, שַּׁבְּעֵנוּ מִטּוּבֶךְ וְשַׂמְחֵנוּ בִּישׁוּעָתֶךְ, וְטַהֵּר לִבֵּנוּ לְעָבְדְּךְ בָּאֱמֶת, וְהַנְחִילֵנוּ יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ בְּאַהַבָּה וּבְרָצוֹן שַׁבָּת קִדְשֶׁךְ, וְיָנוּחוּ בוֹ כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל מְקַדְשׁי שְׁמֶךְ. בַּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ מְקַדֵּשׁ הַשַּׁבָּת.

Our God and God of our ancestors, accept this time we set aside. Sanctify us through your commandments. Help us find a place in your Torah. Give us satisfaction, goodness, joy and strength. Purify our hearts to serve You in truth. Our Eternal God has lovingly given us Shabbat, that all Israel might sanctify the divine name through rest. Blessed Eternal God, You make the Shabbat holy.

These words form the basic expression of the holiness of Shabbat in the three traditional Shabbat services: evening, morning, and afternoon. In each liturgy, the wording varies by one letter. As a result, Shabbat is referred to as feminine on Friday night vah, masculine on Saturday morning '12 vo and both masculine and feminine, □□ vam, on Saturday afternoon. The significance of Shabbat is all encompassing, relating to everyone in his or her own way.

SERVICE

אַבודָה

רְצֵה, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, בְּעַמְּךּ יִשְׂרָאֵל, וּתְפִּלֶּתָם בְּאַהֲבָה תְקַבֵּל.
וּתְהִי לְרָצוֹן תָּמִיד עֲבוֹדַת יִשְׂרָאֵל עַמֶּדְ.
אַל קָרוֹב לְכָל קוֹרְאָיו, פְּנֵי אֶל עֲבָדֶיךְ וְחָנֵנוּיּ
שְׁפַדְּ רוּחֲדְּ עֲלֵינוּ, וְתֶּחֱזֶינָה עֵינֵינוּ בְּשׁוּבְדְּ לְצִיּוֹן בְּרַחֲמִים.
בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יִיָּ הַמַּחַזִיר שְׁכִינָתוֹ לִצִיּוֹן.

This text expresses the hope that God's presence will return to Jerusalem. Such a prayer, while Zion centred, is not focused only on the holy city. We regard Jerusalem as a microcosm of the entire world. Events there touch and teach us all.

Eternal our God, look with favour upon your people Israel. Lovingly accept their prayer. May the divine service of Israel, your people, always find favour in your sight. O God, close to all who call, look upon us as your servants, and be kind to us! Pour out your spirit upon us! Show us mercy! Allow us to see your return to Zion with our very own eyes.

We praise you, Eternal One, who returns the holy presence to Zion.

#### ON ROSH CHODESH AND CHOL HAMO-EID

אֶלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִמּוֹתֵינוּ יַאֲלֶה וְיָבֹא וְיִּזְכֵר זִכְרוֹנֵנוּ וְזִּכְרוֹן כָּל עַמְּךְ בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל לְפָנֶיךְ. לְטוֹבָה לְחֵן וּלְחֶסֶד וּלְרַחֲמִים לְחַיִּים וּלְשָׁלוֹם בִּיוֹם

Our God and God of all ages, be mindful of your people Israel on this

Rosh Chodesh, מאָש הַחֹדֶשׁ הַּאֶּה day of Pesach, מג הַמַּצוֹת הָאֶה day of Sukkot. מג הַשָּכוֹת הָאֶה and renew in us love and compassion, goodness, life and peace.

This day remember us for well-being: Amen

This day bless us with your nearness: Amen

This day help us to a fuller life: Amen

This day help us to a fuller life: Amen

THANKSGIVING

זודָאָה

מוֹדִים אֲנַחְנוּ לֶךְ, שָׁאַתָּה הוּא יָיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתִינוּ אֱלֹהֵי כָל בָּשָּׁר, יוֹצְרנוּ, יוֹצֵר בְּרֵאשִׁית. בְּרָכוֹת וְהוֹדָאוֹת לְשִׁמְךּ הַגָּדוֹל וְהַקָּדוֹשׁ עַל שֶׁהֶחֱיִיתָנוּ וְקִיּמְתָּנוּ. כֵּן תְּחֵיֵנוּ וּתְקַיְמֵנוּ, וְתֶאֱסוֹף עַמֵּינוּ לְחַצְרוֹת קָדְשֶׁךְ, לִשְׁמוֹר חֻקֶּיךְ וְלַעֲשׁוֹת רְצוֹנֶךְ, וּלְעָבְדְּדְּ בְּלֵבָב שָׁלֵם, עַל שֶׁאֲנַחְנוּ מוֹדִים לָךְ. בָּרוּךְ אֵל הַהוֹדָאוֹת.

Gratefully we acknowledge that You are the Eternal God of our ancestors. You are God of all flesh, the Source of all creation. May our praise and gratitude serve your great and holy purpose. You have given us life and sustained us. Unite our people in the search for holiness, observing your laws and doing your will. Let us serve You with a whole heart. Blessed is the One who shows us the power of thankfulness.

This text of our prayer expressing thanks is called the Modim D'rabbanan, or rabbinic prayer of thanksgiving. It does not conclude with the formal signiture or חתימה chatimah which would include references to God's name, 22, and the divine מֵלֵךְ commanding presence melech. Just as this prayer has no ending, our sense of gratitude for the blessings in our life and our world should be a part of every day and every moment.

על הַנְּסִים, וְעַל הַפַּרְקָן, וְעַל הַנְּבוּרוֹת, וְעַל הַתְּשׁוּעוֹת, וְעַל הַמְּלְחַמוֹת, שֶׁעָשִׁית לַאֲבוֹתֵינוּ בַּיָמִים הַהֶּם בַּוּמַן הַזָּה.

בִּימֵי מַתִּתְיָהוּ בֶּן יוֹחָנֶן כֹּהֵן נְּדוֹל, חַשְׁמוֹנֵאי וּבָנָיוּ, כְּשֶׁעֶמְדָה מַלְכוּת יָוָן
הָרְשָׁעָה עַל עַמְּךְ יִשְׁרָאֵל לְהַשְׁכִּיחָם תּוֹרָתֶּךְ, וּלְהַעֲבִירָם מֵחֻקֵּי רְצוֹנֶךְ, וְאַתָּה
בְּרַחֲמֶיךְ הָרַבִּים עַמִּדְתָּ לָהֶם בְּעֵת צָרָתָם, רַבְתָּ אֶת רִיבָם, דַּיְתָּ אֶת
דִּינָם, נָקַמְתָּ אֶת נִקְמָתָם, מְסַרְתָּ גָּבּוֹרִים בְּיֵד חַלְשִׁים, וְרַבִּים בְּיֵד מְעַטִים,
וּיְמֵאִים בְּיֵד עוֹסְקֵי תוֹרָתֶךְ.
וּלְבָיה עָשִׁיתָ שֵׁם נְּדוֹל וְקָדוֹשׁ בְּעוֹלְמֶךְ, וּלְעַמְּךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל עָשִׂיתָ תְּשׁוּעָה
וְלְבָּ עָשִׁיתָ שִׁם נְּדוֹל וְקָדוֹשׁ בְּעוֹלְמֶךְ, וּלְעַמְּךְ יִשְׂרָאֵל עָשִׂיתָ תְּשׁוּעָה
וְמְבְרָן כְּהִיּוֹם הַיָּה. וְאָחַר כֵּן בָּאוֹ בָנֶיךְ לִדְבִיר בִּיתֶךְ, וּפִנּוֹ אֶת הִיכָלֶךְ,
וְטְהְרִים מִקְּדָשֶׁךְ, וְהִדְלִיקוּ נֵרוֹת בְּחַצְרוֹת קַדְשֶׁךְ, וְקַבְעוּ שְׁמוֹנַת
יְמִי חֵנְכָּה אֵלוּ, לְהוֹדוֹת וּלְהַלֵּל לִשְׁמִךְ הַנְּדוֹל.

We give thanks for the redeeming wonders and the mighty deeds by which at this season our people was saved in days of old.

In the days of the Hasmoneans, a tyrant arose against our ancestors, determined to make them forget your Torah, and to turn them away from obedience to your will. But You were at their side in time of trouble. You gave them strength to struggle and to triumph, that they might serve You in freedom. Through the power of your spirit, the weak defeated the strong, the few prevailed over the many, and the righteous and pure were triumphant. Then your children returned to your house, to purify the sanctuary and kindle its lights. And they dedicated these days to give thanks and praise to your great name.

**PEACE** 

ברכת שלום

שִׂים שָׁלוֹם טוֹבָה וּבְּרָכָה, חֵן וְחֶסֶד וְרַחֲמִים, עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל וְעַל כָּל הָעַמִּים. בָּרְכֵנוּ, אָבִינוּ, כֻּלָנוּ כְּאֶחָד בְּאוֹר פָּנֶיךּ, כִּי בְאוֹר פָּנֶיךּ נָתַתָּ לָנוּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, תּוֹרַת חַיִּים וְאַהַבַּת חֶסֶד, וּצְדָקָה וּבְרָכָה וְרַחֲמִים וְחַיִּים וְשָׁלוֹם, וְטוֹב בְּעֵינֵיךּ לְבָרֵךְ אֶת עַמְּךּ יִשְׂרָאֵל וְאֶת כָּל הָעַמִּים, בָּכֵל עֵת וּבְכֵל שָׁעַה בִּשִׁלוֹמֵךּ.

On Shabbat Shuvah add:

בְּסֵפֶר חַיִּים בְּרָכָה, וְשָׁלוֹם וּפַרְנָסָה טוֹבָה נְיָבֵר וְנִכָּתֵב לְפָנֵיך, אֲנַחְנוּ וְכָל עַמְךְ בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, לְחַיִּים טוֹבִים וּלְשָׁלוֹם.

May we and all of your people Israel be remembered before You. May we be inscribed for a good and peaceful life in the book of life and blessing, peace and plenty.

ָבָרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ, הַמְבָרֵךְ אֶת עַמּוֹ יִשְׂרָאֵל בַּשָּׁלוֹם.

Give us peace, goodness and kindness, love and loyalty. May these blessings come upon all Israel and every nation. Eternal God, source of loving guidance, bless us with your presence. Only in the light of your presence do we receive a living Torah, directing us toward loving loyalty, righteousness, blessing and mercy, life and peace. At each moment and for all time, may it be good in your sight to bless Israel and every nation with true shalom.

Eternal God, we praise You as the Source of peace.

גְּמוֹר בְּכָל לְבָבְךְ וּבְכָל נַפְשְׁךְ לְדַעַת אֶת דְּרָכַיּ, וְלִשְׁקוֹד עַל דַּלְתֵּי תוֹרָתִי. נְצוֹר תּוֹרָתִי בְלִבֶּךְ, וְנֶגֶד עֵינֶיךְ תִהְיֶה יִרְאָתִי. שְׁמוֹר פִּיךְ מִכָּל חֵטְא, וְטַהֵר וְקַדֵּשׁ עַצְמְךְ מִכָּל אֲשָׁמָה וְעָוֹן וָאֵנִי אֵהִיֵּה עִמִּךְ בָכָל מָקוֹם.

(Says the Eternal,)

Seek to know my ways with all your heart and all your soul, always searching for new ways to enter and encounter my Torah. Seal my Torah within your heart. Let awe and wonder always be before your eyes.

Be watchful that sin not enter your world or your words, and purify yourself, keeping far from guilt and transgression so that I may always be with you.

יִהְיוּ לְרָצוֹן אִמְרֵי פִי וְהֶגְיוֹן לִבִּי לְפָנֶידְ, יְיָ צוּרִי וְגוֹאֲלִי.

May the words of my mouth, and the meditations of my heart, be acceptable to You, O God, my Rock and my Redeemer.

עֹשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו, הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ, וְעֵל כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל וְאָמְרוּ: אָמֵן.

May the One who makes peace in the high heavens cause peace to descend on us and on all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

Babylonian Talmud B'rachot 17a

This prayer was regularly offered by Rabbi Meir. He was a major figure in Jewish life in the land of Israel in the second century of the common era. His wife B'ruriah was also well known and respected as a scholar and teacher.

The חלפל Hallel may be the oldest prayers still offered by the people of Israel. These six psalms (113-118) have inspired our people at times of celebration since the Temple stood in Jerusalem. The singing and chanting of these prayers of praise and thanks acknowledges the wonders of ancient times and the every day miracles that we experience today.

Y'hi sheim Adonai m'vorach mei 'atah v'ad olam. May God's name be praised from this moment until the end of time!

Many Jews refer to God as Hashem, literally, "the Name." Many of our actions and prayers are directed toward "God's name." The phrase itself is difficult to understand. Tradition teaches us that the intention behind our words and our choices should be to make a name for God in our world. Lacking direct contact with the Almighty, others should experience the divine presence through each of us.

# תלל

# HALLEL

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יִיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר קִדְּשָׁנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתָיוּ וְצִנָּנוּ לִקְרֹא אֵת הַהַלֵּל.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You sanctify our lives with mitzvot and command us to recite *Hallel*.

#### From Psalm 113

תְּהַלִּים קיג

Haleluyah! Let our actions praise the Eternal One; let each of us bring honour to God's name!

Each moment is filled with praise for the One who is beyond time. God is present to every nation and people under the heavens.

Who is like the Eternal our God in heaven and earth, dwelling above yet seeing below?

The poor are as princes. No soul is barren when seated at God's table, when welcomed into community.

**PSALM** 114

תְּהַלִּים קיד

בְּצֵאת יִשְׂרָאֵל מִמִּצְרָיִם, בֵּית יַעֲקֹב מֵעַם לֹעֵזּ:

הָיְתָה יְהוּדָה לְקָדְשׁוֹ, יִשְׂרָאֵל מַמְשְׁלוֹתָיוּ:

הַיָּם רָאָה וַיָּנֹס, הַיַּרְדֵּן יִסֹב לְאָחוֹר:

הָהָרִים רָקְדוּ כְאֵילִים, נְּבָעוֹת כִּבְנֵי צֹאן:

מַה לְּךְ הַיָּם כִּי תָנוּס הַיַּרְדֵּן תִּסֹב לְאָחוֹר:

הָהָרִים תִּרְקְדוּ כְאֵילִים, נְּבָעוֹת כִּבְנֵי צֹאן:

מָלְפְנֵי אָדוֹן חוּלִי אָרֶץ, מִלְפְנֵי אֱלוֹהַ יַעֲקֹב:

הַהֹפְּכִי הַצוּר אֵגָם מִיִם, חַלֶּמִישׁ לְמֵעִינוֹ מַיִם.

הַהֹפְּכִי הַצוּר אֵגָם מִים, חַלֶּמִישׁ לִמְעִינוֹ מַיִם.

When Israel went forth from Egypt, the House of Jacob from an alien people, Judah became a sanctuary, Israel, God's dominion. The sea saw it and fled, the Jordan turned back. The mountains skipped like rams, the hills like young lambs.

What ails you, O sea, that you run away? Why, O Jordan, do you turn back? O mountains, why do you skip like rams? Why O hills, like young lambs? Dance, O earth, before the Eternal; at the presence of the God of Jacob, who turns the rock into a pool of water, the flint into a flowing spring.

From Psalm 115

תְּהַלִּים קטו

לא לָנוּ יְיָ לֹא לָנוּ כִּי לְשִׁמְךּ תֵּן כָּבוֹד, עַל חַסְדְּדְּ עַל אֲמִתֶּדְּ:

עֶזֶרם וּמָגְנָּם הוּא: עֵזֶרם וּמָגִנָּם הוּא: עֵזֶרם וּמָגִנָּם הוּא: יִשְׁרָאֵל בְּטַח בַּיָי, בֵּית אַהֲרֹן בִּטְחוּ בַיְיָ יִרְאֵי יִיָ בִּטְחוּ בַיְיָ

May loving loyalty and truth bring honour, not to us, Eternal God, but to your holy name. We are not a people of glory, but of trust and faith.

וַאַנַחָנוּ נָבָרֶדְ יָהּ, מֵעַתָּה וְעַד עוֹלָם, הַלְלוּיַהּ:

Trust in God, the source of unity, strength and support. May we sense your presence in splendor and in simplicity!

וַאֲנַחְנוּ נְבָרֵדְ יָהּ, מֵעַתָּה וְעַד עוֹלָם, הַלְּלוּיָהּ:

Eternal God, remember each member of the house of Israel for blessing! May the mighty and the meek, the certain and the unsure each know your nearness. Maker of heaven and earth, let us see your power even in the smallest things we do!

וַאֲנַחָנוּ נְבָרֵךְ יָהּ, מֵעַתָּה וְעַד עוֹלָם, הַלְלוּיָהּ:

Though much is beyond our grasp, You have made us your partners in this world. The dead do not praise God, nor do those who remain silent. But we will praise God now and forever, Haleluyah!

וַאֲנַחְנוּ נְבָרֵדְ יָהּ, מֵעַתָּה וְעַד עוֹלָם, הַלְלוּיָהּ:

Ezram umaginam hu. God is acknowledged as the help בְּעֵנְן (ezer) and shield עָנָיִן (magein) of our ancestors. These words are used in praise of God in this psalm and in the concluding words of the first blessing of the תְּבָּלָּה T'filah, shield of Abraham and strength of Sarah.

Va'anachnu n'vareich Yah, me'atah v'ad olam, Haleluyah! We must praise the Eternal God from this moment until the end of time, Haleluyah!

This text is found both in Psalm 115 and in Psalm 145, which we recite as the Ashrei. It begins with the Hebrew letter vav, which could mean either "and" or "but". These two understandings offer different interpretations of the act of prayer. We must praise the Eternal God for the good in our life, but we must also praise God despite the difficulties we may encounter.

#### From Psalm 116

### תְהַלִּים קטז

אָהַבְתִּי כִּי יִשְׁמֵע יְיָ אֶת קוֹלִי תַּחֲנוּנָי: וּבְשֵׁם יְיָ אֶקְרָא אָנָּה יְיָ מֵלְטָה נַפְשִׁי חַנּוּן יְיָ וְצִדִּיק וֵאלֹהִינוּ מְרַחֵם: אֶתְהַלֵּךְ לִפְנִי יְיָ בְּאַרְצוֹת הַחַיִּים: כּוֹס יְשׁוּעוֹת אֶשָּׁא וּבְשֵׁם יְיָ אֶקְרָא: אָנָה יְיָ כִּי אֲנִי עַבְדֶּךְ, אֲנִי עַבְדְּךְ בֶּן־אֲמָתֶךְ פִּתַּחְתָּ לְמוֹחֵרָי: בְּחַצְרוֹת בֵּית יְיָ בְּתוֹכֵכִי יְרוּשָׁלָיִם הַלְלוּיָה:

Eternal One, hear my voice and my prayers.

I love to call upon the name of the Eternal God.

Save my life, kind One, seek righteousness but judge mercifully.

Let me walk in your eternal presence in the land of the living.

I lift up the cup of strength and call out your name in prayer!

Hear me, Eternal God, for I am your servant, born to answer your call.

Release me from the ties that bind so that I can stand with You

In your courts, in Jerusalem,

Haleluyah!

#### **PSALM** 117

תְּהַלִּים קיז

הַלְלוּ אֶת יְיָ כָּל גּוֹיִם, שַׁבְּחוּהוּ כָּל הָאֻמִּים: כִּי גָבַר עָלֵינוּ חַסְדּוֹ, וָאֱמֶת יְיָ לְעוֹלָם הַלְלוּיָה:

Let all peoples praise the Eternal and all nations offer blessing so that divine love and loyalty might overcome us. God's eternal truth will last forever, Haleluyah!

The word לְעוֹלֶם Olam means both "world and "eternity". It is God that links place and time, granting us moments in which to seek holiness.

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קּהָלִּים קיח פֿי לְעוֹלָם חַסְדּוּ:
פִּי לְעוֹלָם חַסְדּוּ:
פִּי לְעוֹלָם חַסְדּוּ:
פִי לְעוֹלָם חַסְדּוּ:
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Praise the goodness of the Eternal, creating a world of steadfast love. Let Israel praise God, creating a world of steadfast love. Let the House of Aaron praise God, creating a world of steadfast love. Let all revere God, creating a world of steadfast love.

At times, the world seems to close in round about me. I call out when I feel closed in. No one can help me. I see only my enemies. Yet, I will not be afraid.

בְּשֵׁם יִיָּ כִּי אֲמִילַם:

I have found true help and strength in God. All the nations may surround me, but they are powerless. They are around me no matter which way I turn, but only God is with me. They may blaze like fire and swarm like bees, but the Power that helps me is beyond princes and kings.

The sound of song and celebration is heard only in the tents of the just. True victory belongs only to the right and the righteous.

Though I have suffered, I am yet among the living. I will not die, but live to see good triumph and to tell the deeds of the Eternal God.

פָּתְחוּ לִי שַׁעֲרֵי צֶדֶק, אָבֹא בָם אוֹדֶה יָהּ: זֵה הַשַּעַר לַיִי, צַדִּיקִים יָבֹאוּ בוֹ:

Open the gates of righteousness for me, that I may enter them and praise the Eternal. This is the gateway to the Eternal, the righteous shall enter through it.

אוֹדְךּ כִּי עֲנִיתָנִי, וַתְּהִי לִי לִישׁוּעָה: אֶבֶן מָאֲסוּ הַבּוֹנִים, הָיְתָה לְרֹאשׁ פִּנָּה: מֵאֵת יְיָ הָיְתָה זֹאת, הִיא נִפְּלָאת בְּעֵינֵינוּ: זֵה הַיּוֹם עָשָה יְיָ נָגִילָה וְנִשְּׁמְחָה בוּ:

I praise You, for You have answered me, and have become my deliverance. The stone that the builders rejected has become the chief cornerstone. This is the doing of the Eternal; it is marvelous in our sight. This is the day that the Eternal has made—let us exult and rejoice on it.

אָנָא יְיָ הוֹשִׁיעָה נָא: אָנָא יְיָ הוֹשִׁיעָה נָא: אָנָא יְיָ הַצְלִיחָה נָא: אָנָא יְיָ הַצְלִיחָה נָא:

O Eternal One, deliver us!
O Eternal One, let us prosper!

בָּרוּדְ הַבָּא בְּשֵׁם יְיָ בַּרַכְנוּכֶם מִבֵּית יְיָּ: אֵלִי אַתָּה וְאוֹדֶדְ, אֲרוֹמְמֶדְּ: הודוּ לַיָּי כִּי טוֹב, כִּי לְעוֹלֶם חַסְדּוֹּ:

Blessed be the one who enters in the name of the Eternal; We bless You from the house of the Eternal. You are my God and I will praise You; You are my God and I will extol You. Praise the Eternal who is good, God's steadfast love is eternal.

B'sheim Adonai Ki Amilam. In God's name I will overcome them. These words, repeated twice in the text of Psalm 118, remind of the effort required to struggle and survive difficult times. Hallel reminds us that we find this strength in commitment to a higher purpose.

The Hallel concludes with words of welcome, בָּרוּ שׁבְּא שׁבְּה baruch haba. These same words are spoken when a child is welcomed into the covenant of Israel or when a couple comes to the chupah. When we welcome another to a moment of Jewish prayer and community, we also welcome the שָׁכִינָה sh'chinah, God's presence.

# ֹסֶדֶר קְרִיאַת הַתּוֹרָה לְשַׁבָּת

## READING OF THE TORAH ON SHABBAT

אֵין כָּמוֹדְּ בָאֱלֹהִים אֲדֹנָי וְאֵין כְּמֵעֲשֶׂידְּ. מַלְכוּתְדְּ מַלְכוּת כָּל עוֹלָמִים וּמֶמְשַׁלְתְּדְּ בְּכָל דּוֹר נָדוֹר. יְיָ מֶלֶדְ יְיָ מָלֶדְ יְיָ יִמְלֹדְ לְעוֹלָם נָעֶד. יִיָ עֹז לְעַמּוֹ יִתֵּן יִיָ יְבָרֵדְ אֶת עַמּוֹ בַשָּׁלוֹם.

There is none like You, Eternal One, both loving and just, and there are no deeds like yours. Your power extends to all worlds and your influence is felt in each generation.

We sense that commanding presence, as did our ancestors before us. So may our descendants until the end of time. May the Eternal give strength to our people; the strength to know that true blessing comes through peace.

PLEASE RISE

אַב הָרַחֲמִים, הֵיטִיבָה בִּרְצוֹנְדְּ אֶת צִיוֹן, תִּבְנֶה חוֹמוֹת יְרוּשָׁלָיִם: כִּי בְדְּ לְבַד בָּטָחְנוּ, מֶלֶךְ אֵל רָם וִנִשָּׂא, אַדוֹן עוֹלַמִים.

Source of mercy, let your goodness be a blessing to Zion; let Jerusalem be rebuilt.

In You alone do we trust, O Sovereign God, high and exalted, Strength of all worlds.

THE ARK IS OPENED

הָבוּ גֹדֵל לֵאלהֵינוּ וּתְנוּ כָבוֹד לַתּוֹרָה.

Let us declare the greatness of our God and give honour to Torah.

THE TORAH IS TAKEN FROM THE ARK

Torah connects us not only to our tradition, but to the God of Israel as well. The reading of Torah unifies all Jews, the world over.

Based on Psalms 86, 145, 29 & 5

Deut. 6:4

On Shabbat Shuvah conclude:

אֶלְחָר אֶלהִינוּ. גְּדוֹל אֲדוֹנֵינוּ. קַדוֹשׁ וְנוֹרָא שְׁמוֹ. Our God is One; our Sovereign is great; holy and awesome is God's name.

Ps. 34:4

I Chron. 29:11

This text from Chronicles contain references to the seven lower קפירות s'firot or emanations that, in Jewish mystical understanding, connect the eternal and infinite God to this limited material world. Our connection to Torah is itself mystical, extending beyond understanding and analysis.

Torah, prayer and acts of loving kindness are not merely good deeds. They are the very foundation of the world.

אַדִּיר Mighty בְּרוּדְ Blessed גְּדוֹלָה Greatness קֿדוֹלָה בִּי מִצִּיּוֹן תֵּצֵא תוֹרָה, וּדְבַר יְיָ מִירוּשָׁלָיִם: בָּרוּךְ שִׁנָתַן תּוֹרָה לִעַמּוֹ יִשִּׂרָאֵל בִּקְדָשָׁתוֹ.

For out of Zion shall go forth Torah, and the word of the Eternal from Jerusalem. Praised be the Holy One, who has given Torah to the people Israel.

יִּשְׁבַע יִשְׂרָאֵל יִיָּ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, יְיָ אֶחָT

Hear, O Israel: the Eternal is our God, the Eternal is One!

אֶחָד אֱלֹהֵינוּ. נְדוֹל אֲדוֹנֵינוּ. קָדוֹשׁ שְׁמוֹ:

Our God is One; our Sovereign is great; holy is God's name.

גַּדְלוּ לַיָּי אָתִּי, וּנְרוֹמְמָה שְׁמוֹ יַחְדָּוּ

Magnify the Eternal with me, and together let us exalt God's name.

לְּדָּ יְיָ הַגְּדֻלָּה וְהַגְּבוּרָה וְהַתִּפְאֶרֶת וְהַנֵּצֵח וְהַהוֹד, כִּי כֹל בַּשָּׁמֵיִם וּבָאָרֵץ: לִדְּ יִיָּ הַמַּמִלֶּכָה וְהַמִּתְנַשֵּׁא לִכֹל לִרֹאשׁ.

Greatness, power, glory, victory and majesty—all are paths leading to You, Eternal One, as is everything in heaven and on earth. Ruling power must lift every head and turn them toward You, Eternal One.

רוֹמְמוּ יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, וְהִשְּׁתַּחֲווּ לַהֲדֹם רַגְלָיו קָדוֹשׁ הוּא. רוֹמִמוּ יִיָּ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, וְהִשְּׁתַחווּ לִהַר קָדְשׁוֹ, כִּי קַדוֹשׁ יִיָּ אֱלֹהֵינוּ.

Declare that the Eternal is our God. Bow down only when exalting God's holiness.

Declare that the Eternal is our God. Bow down as at God's holy mountain, for the Eternal our God is holy.

AL SHLOSHA D'VARIM

**עַל שְׁלֹשָׁה דְּבָרִים** עַל שְׁלשָה דְבָרִים הָעוֹלָם עוֹמֵד: עַל הַתּוֹרָה, וְעַל הָעֲבוֹדָה, וְעַל גְּמִילוּת חֲסָדִים.

The world is sustained by three things: by Torah, by worship, by loving deeds.

EIN ADIR

אֵין אַוּיוּ אֵין אַדִּיר כַּיְיָ וְאֵין בָּרוּדְּ כְּבֵן עַמְרָם אֵין גְּדוֹלָה כַּתּוֹרָה וְאֵין דַּרְשָׁנֶיהָ כְּיִשְׂרָאֵל. וְאֵין דַּרְשָׁנֶיהָ כְּיִשְׂרָאֵל.

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מִפִּי אֵל וּמִפִּי אֵל יְבֹרָדְ כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל

אֵין הָדוּר כַּיְיָ וְאֵין וָתִיק כְּבֵן עַמְרָם אֵין זַכָּה כַּתּוֹרָה וְאֵין חֲכָמֶיהָ כְּיִשְׂרָאֵל. קדוּר Glorified יְתִיקּ Faithful Purity

Its sages

אֵין טָהוֹר כַּיְיָ וְאֵין יָחִיד כְּבֵן עַמְרָם אֵין כַּבִּירָה כַּתּוֹרָה וְאֵין לַמְדָּנֶיהָ כְּיִשְׂרָאֵל.

אור טְהוֹר Holy דיְחִיד Unified בַּבִּירָה Powerful לַמְדָּנֶיהָ

מפַּי אֵל...

מָפָּי אֱל...

אֵין פּוֹדֶה כַּיְיָ וְאֵין צַדִּיק כְּבֵן עַמְרָם אֵין קְדוֹשָׁה כַּתּוֹרָה וָאֵין תּוֹמִכֵיהָ כִּיִשְׁרָאֵל. Redeemer פֿוֹדֶהק Righteous בְּדִּיק Sacred קְדוֹשָׁה זוֹנְמִכְיהָ

מְפָּי אֱל...

Ein Adir is an acrostic poem, following the order of the aleph-bet. In each of the four stanzas printed here, the first line is praise of God, the second tells of the Jewish people, the third recounts the blessings of Torah and the fourth, our relationship to Torah.

None is as mighty as the Eternal; none so blessed as Amram's son; nothing is as great as the Torah; none can interpret it as Israel can. From the mouth of God, let all Israel be blessed.

PLEASE BE SEATED

#### READING OF THE TORAH

Before the reading

בָּרְכוּ אֶת יְיָ הַמְבֹּרָדְיִּ

בָּרוּךְ יְיָ הַמְבֹרָךְ לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד!

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר בָּחַר בָּנוּ מִכֶּל הָעַמִּים וְנָתַן לָנוּ אֶת תּוֹרָתוֹּי בַּרוּדְ אַתַּה יִיַ נוֹתֵן הַתּוֹרַה. The first two lines of this blessing are antiphonal. The person honoured with the אַליָּה aliyah calls upon the congregation to praise God. By responding, the congregation affirms the right of that individual to represent them in reciting the blessing over the reading of Torah.

Praise the Eternal, to whom our praise is due:

Blessed be the Eternal God, to whom our praise is due, now and for ever! Blessed is the Eternal our God, Ruler of the universe, who has chosen us from all peoples by giving us Torah. Eternal God, we praise you as the Giver of the Torah.

After the reading

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יִיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, אֲשֶׁר נָתַן לָנוּ תּוֹרַת אֱמֶת, וְחַיֵּי עוֹלָם נָטַע בְּתוֹכֵנוּ. בַּרוּדְ אַתַּה יָיַ נוֹתֵן הַתּוֹרָה.

Blessed is the Eternal our God, Ruler of the universe, who has given us a Torah of truth, implanting within us eternal life. Eternal God, we praise you as the Giver of the Torah.

FOR DELIVERANCE

**בּרְכַּת הַגּוֹמֵל** בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יָיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם,

הגומל לחיבים טובות שגמלני כל טוב:

Blessed Eternal God, Ruler of the universe, You grant us goodness beyond our merit and have bestowed great goodness upon me.

מִי שַׁגְמַלְדּ/שַׁגְמַלֶּדְ כַּל טוב הוֹא יָגְמַלְדּ/יִגְמַלֶּדְ כַּל טוב סֵלָהּ

May the One who has been gracious to you continue to favour you with all that is good.

as ברכת הגומל *Birkat* HaGomeil or Bensching Gomeil is traditionally recited after one completes a long journey, is released from imprisonment, or

This blessing, referred to

injury. It expresses gratitude for health and security and the joy of returning to one's community.

recovers from illness or

#### FOR THOSE IN NEED OF HEALING

מִי שֶבֶּרֶדְ אֲבוֹתֵינוֹ אַבְרָהַם יִצְחָק וְיַעֲקב וָאִמּוֹתֵינוּ שַׁרָה רִבְקַה לֶאַה וְרָחֵל הוא יָרַפָּא אֶת כַּל מַכּוֹתֵינוּ יָהִי רַצוּן מִלְפַנֵיך יִי אֱלֹהֵינוּ לְהַחֲלִימֵם וּלְרַפּאתַם וְיִשְׁלַח לַנוּ מִהֶּרָה רְפוּאַה שָׁלֶמֵה וְעֵתֶרֶת שַׁלוֹם, ונאמר: אמן.

May the One who blessed our fathers, Abraham, Isaac and Jacob, and our mothers, Sarah, Rebecca, Leah and Rachel, heal all who suffer. May it be your will to provide healing and strength. Reveal to us the holiness of life, the wholeness of shalom and let us say, Amen.

PLEASE RISE

וואת הַתּוֹרָה אֲשֵׁר שָם משֵׁה לִפְנֵי בָּנֵי יִשְׁרָאֵל עַל פִּי יִיָ בִּיַד משֵׁה. This is the Torah that Moses placed before the people of Israel, the voice of God through the hand of Moses.

PLEASE BE SEATED

#### READING OF THE HAFTARAH

Before the reading

בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלֶם, אֲשֶׁר בָּחַר בִּנְבִיאִים טוֹבִים, וְרָצָה בְדִבְרֵיהֶם הַנֶּאֱמֶרִים בָּאֱמֶת בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ הַבּוֹחֵר בַּתּוֹרָה וּבְמֹשֶׁה עַבְדוֹ וּבְיִשְׂרָאֵל עַמּוֹ וּבִנְבִיאֵי הָאֱמֶת וָצֶדֶק.

Blessed Eternal God, Ruler of the universe, You have chosen faithful prophets to speak words of truth. Eternal God, we praise You, for the revelation of Torah, for Moses, God's servant and for Israel, God's people, and for the prophets of truth and righteousness.

After the reading

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יְיָ, אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, צוּר כָּל הָעוֹלָמִים, צַדִּיק בְּכָל הַדּוֹרוֹת, הָאֵל הַנֶּאֱמָן הָאוֹמֵר וְעוֹשֶׁה, הַמְדַבֵּר וּמְקַיֵּם, שֶׁכָּל דְּבָרָיו אֱמֶת וָצֶדֶק.

עַל הַתּוֹרָה וְעַל הָעֲבוֹדָה וְעַל הַנְּבִיאִים וְעַל יוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת הַזֶּה שֶׁנָּתַתָּ לָנוּ יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ לִקְדֻשָּׁה וְלִמְנוּחָה, לְכָבוֹד וּלְתִפְאָרֶת. עַל הַכֵּל יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ אֲנַחְנוּ מוֹדִים לָךְ וּמְבָרְכִים אוֹתָךְ. יִתְבָּרַךְ שִׁמְךְּ בְּפִי כָּל חֵי תָּמִיד לְעוֹלָם וָעֶד. בָּרוּךְ אַתָּה יְיָ, מְקַדֵּשׁ הַשַּׁבָּת.

Blessed Eternal God, Ruler of the Universe, You are our eternal source of stability and righteousness in each generation. You have entrusted us with your active, living words for truth and justice.

Eternal God, we thank and bless You for the gifts of Torah, prayer and prophetic words; for Shabbat, holiness and rest. Let every mouth sing your praises for all time. Eternal God, we praise You as the Source of the sanctity of Shabbat.

# Prayer for the Captives

# תפילה לפדיון שבויים

אלוהינו מתיר האסורים, מִשְׁגָב לַדְּךְ, מִשְׂגָב לְעִתּוֹת בַּצְּרָה שלח הצלה שלימה ופדיון גמור לכל נתון בשבי אויב חזק רוחותם, שומרם מרע, ויוציאם משעבוד לגאולה

Our God, the One who is a "refuge for the oppressed, a refuge in times of trouble."

- Psalm 9:10

Send complete rescue and full redemption to those held captive from among Your people Israel. Strengthen their spirit and bring them our prayers that they be protected from all harm, and bring them out of their captivity. As our Torah teaches:

## יִקְרָאֵנִי וְאֶעֲנֵהוּ עִמּוֹ אָנֹכִי בְצָרָה אֲחַלְּצֵהוּ וַאֲכַבְּדֵהוּ

"They shall call upon Me, and I will answer them; I will be with them in distress; I will rescue them, and honour them."

- Psalm 91:15

#### PRAYER FOR OUR PEOPLE AND OUR NATION

Prayers for our people, our homeland, and the land in which we live have been recited in the local language for many centuries.

Bless, O God, this congregation, those who lead and serve it, those who contribute to its strength. Uphold us, shield us, and grant us health and life as we gather to seek your presence.

For the joy of community, the gift of diversity, and the vision of harmony, we offer our grateful thanks.

Bless our land and all its inhabitants with peace. May compassion and justice be the order of the day.

Be with those whom we have chosen to lead us. Let our government be a force for good at home and abroad.

Bless the household of Israel wherever they dwell. Be with us here where we worship You in freedom.

Let all victims of oppression know your love and your nearness. May the day come soon when evil shall give way to goodness, when war shall be forgotten, and all at last shall know safety and security.

### For The Soldiers of the IDF מִּי שֶׁבֵּרַדְּ לְחַיָּלֵי צַהַ"ל

מִי שֶׁבֵּרַדְ אֲבוֹתֵינוּ אַבְרָהָם יִצְחָק וְיַעֲקֹב, וְאִמּוֹתֵינוּ שָׂרָה רִבְקָה לֵאָה וְרָחֵל, הוּא יְבָרֵדְ אֶת חַיָּלִי צְבָא הַהְגַנָּה לְיִשְׂרָאֵל וּשְׁאָר מְגִנִּי עַמֵּנוּ הְעוֹמְדִים עַל מִשְׁמֵרתָּם. יִשְׁמְרֵם הַקָּדוֹשׁ בָּרוּדְ הוּא וְיִצִּילֵם מָכָּל צָרָה וְצוּקָה וּמִכָּל נֶגַע וּמַחָלָה, וְיִשְׁלַח בְּרָכָה בְּכָל מַעֲשֵׂה יְדִיהֶם. וְיִשְׁלַח בְּרָכָה בְּכָל מַעֲשֵׂה יְדִיהֶם.

ְוְיָקֵיַם בָּהֶם הַכָּתוֹב: וְכִּתְּתוּ חַרְבתֵיהֶם לְאִתִּים וַחֲנִיתֹתֵיהֶם לְמַזְמֵרוֹת לֹא־יִשְׂאוּ גּוֹי אֶל גּוֹי חֶרֶב וְלֹא־יִלְמְדוּן עוֹד מִלְחָמָה: וְיָשְׁבוּ אִישׁ תַּחַת גַּפְנוֹ וְתַחַת הְאֵנָתוֹ וְאֵין מֵחֲרִיד, וְנֹאמֵר: אָמֵן.

May the One who blessed our ancestors bless the soldiers of the Israel Defense Forces and all who defend our people. May the Holy One guard them against all difficulty and distress, injury and illness. May all of their actions bring blessing, fulfilling the prophet's words: "Let them beat their swords into plowshares and their spears into pruning hooks. Let nation not lift up sword against nation and may they learn war no more. May all sit under a vine or fig tree with none to make them afraid," and let us say,

#### PRAYER FOR THE STATE OF ISRAEL

אֱלֹהֵינוּ וַאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִמּוֹתֵינוּ

Eternal God of all generations, within our heart of hearts, in the deep recesses of the Jewish soul, lies a hope.

The hope of two thousand years, the hope of today and tomorrow.

That a people who took root in a land might grow and blossom on ancient soil,

That a nation might bring prophetic visions and eternal values to life,

That a country in search of a dream might find safety and *shalom*,

That a Jewish state might offer acceptance within and receive it from without,

That we might prove that, if we will it, it is no dream:

To be a free people in our own land: Eretz Tzion, vi'Yerushalayim.

לָהִיוֹת עַם חָפִשִּׁי בִּאַרְצֵנוּ, אֱרֵץ צִיוֹן וִירוּשָׁלַיִם.

Service for returning the Torah to the Ark can be found on page 73

The powerful link between the Jewish people world over and the land of Israel and State of Israel is expressed in הַּתִּקְנָה Hatikvah. This prayer is an interpretation of that text, expressing our hope for a safe and secure Jewish state in the land of Israel that lives up to all that is implied in the name Yisrael.

ADON OLAM

אֲדון עולָם

אֲדוֹן עוֹלָם אֲשֶׁר מָלַדְּ, בְּטֶרֶם כָּל יְצִיר נִבְּרָא.
לְעֵת נַעֲשָׁה בְחָפְצוֹ כִּל, אֲזֵי מֶלֶדְ שְׁמוֹ נִקְרָא.
וְאַחֲרֵי כִּכְלוֹת הַכֹּל, לְבַדּוֹ יִמְלוֹדְ נוֹרָא.
וְהוּא הָיָה, וְהוּא הֹוֶה, וְהוּא יִהְיֶה, בְּתִפְּאָרָה.
וְהוּא שֶׁחָד וְאֵין שֵׁנִי, לְהַמְשִׁיל לוֹ לְהַחְבִּירָה.
בְּלִי רֵאשִׁית בְּלִי תַכְלִית, וְלוֹ הָעוֹז וְהַמִּשְׁרָה.
וְהוּא אֵלִי וְחֵי גֹּאֲלִי, וְצוּר חֶבְלִי בְּעֵת צָרָה.
וְהוּא אֵלִי וְחֵי גֹּאֲלִי, וְצוּר חֶבְלִי בְּעֵת צָרָה.
וְהוּא נִסִי וּמְנוֹס לִי מְנָת כּוֹסִי בְּיוֹם אֶקְרָא.
בְּיָדוֹ אַפְּקִיד רוּחִי, בְּעֵת אִישַׁן וְאָעִירָה.
וְעִם רוּחִי גִּוַיָּתִי, יִיָּ לִי וְלֹא אִירָא.

Adon Olam is an ancient piyyut, liturgical poem. While we are not certain of its author, it is commonly attributed to Solomon Ibn Gabirol, who lived in Spain in the eleventh century. His writing has been included in countless siddurim. A few of his lesser known works have been included in the meditations in the final pages of this prayerbook.

You are the Eternal, who reigned before any being had been created. When all was done according to Your will, already then, You were called Ruler.

And after all has ceased to be, still will You reign in solitary majesty; You were, are and will be in glory.

You are One, beyond compare; none can share your place. Without beginning, without end; the Eternal rules on high.

And You are my God, my Living Redeemer, my rock in times of trouble and distress; You are my Banner and my Refuge, my Benefactor when I call on You.

Into your hand I entrust my spirit when I sleep and when I wake; and with my spirit my body also, the Eternal is with me, I will not fear.

Натікуан

**הַתִּקְנָה** כָּל עוד בַּלֵבָב פְּנִימָה נָפֶשׁ יְהוּדִי הוֹמִיָּה וּלְפַאֲתֵי מִזְרָח קָדִימָה עֵין לִצִיון צופִיַּה.

עוֹד לֹא אָבְדָה תִקְנְתֵנוּ, הַתִּקְנָה בַּת שְׁנוֹת אַלְפַּיִם, לִהְיוֹת עַם חָפְשִׁי בְּאַרְצֵנוּ, אֶרֶץ צִיּוֹן וִירוּשָׁלַיִם.

So long as still within the inmost heart a Jewish spirit sings, so long as the eye looks eastward, gazing toward Zion, our hope is not lost—that hope of two millennia, to be a free people in our land, the land of Zion and Jerusalem.

The mitzvah of declaring the new month is found in Exodus 12. It is the first commandment in Torah that addresses the public life of the community. Each month has a character of its own that is often communicated through the melody in which the blessing is chanted. Our calendar communicates the rhythm of Jewish life and our connection to the land of Israel, whose seasons are intimately bound up in our holiday cycle.

#### BLESSING FOR THE NEW MONTH

#### בַרַכַּת הַחדֵשׁ

יְהִי רָצוֹן מִלְּפָנֶיךּ, יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ וֵאלֹהֵי אֲבוֹתֵינוּ וְאִמּוֹתֵינוּ, שְׁתְּחַדֵּשׁ תַּגְּה לְטוֹבָה וְלִבְּרָכָה. וְתִתֵּן לָנוּ חֵיִּים אֲלִינוּ אֶת הַחֹדֶשׁ הַגָּה לְטוֹבָה וְלִבְּרָכָה. וְתִתֵּן לָנוּ חַיִּים אֲלֵים חֲיִים שֶׁל טוֹבָה, חַיִּים שֶׁל בְּרָכָה חַיִּים שֶׁל בְּרָכָה חַיִּים שֶׁל בְּרָכָה חַיִּים שֶׁל עשֶׁר וְכָבוֹד, יִרְאַת שְׁמַיִם וְיִרְאַת חַיְא, חַיִּים שֶׁל עשֶׁר וְכָבוֹד, חַיִּים שֶׁל עשֶׁר וְכָבוֹד, חַיִּים שֶׁלְתִּ לְבָנוּ אַהְבַת תּוֹרָה וְיִרְאַת שְׁמִיִם, חַיִּים שֵׁיִּמְלְאוּ מִשְׁאֲלוֹת לִבֵּנוּ לְטוֹבָה, אָמֵן סֻלָּה.

Eternal God of our fathers and mothers, may it be your will to renew in us and in this new month goodness and blessing. Grant us a long life, full of peace, goodness, blessing and prosperity. May our life be lived in reverence for heaven and fear of sin, earning genuine wealth and true honour. May we be infused with a love of Torah and reverence for heaven, and let all our hearts' desires be fulfilled for good: Amen.

מִי שֶׁעָשָׂה נִּסִּים לַאֲבוֹתֵינוּ וּלְאִמּוֹתֵינוּ, וְנָאֵל אוֹתָם מֵעַבְדוּת לְחֵרוּת, הוּא יִנְאַל אוֹתָנוּ בְּקָרוֹב נְאוּלָה שְׁלֵמָה, חַבָּרִים כַּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וִנֹאמַר: אַמֵן.

May the One who performed miracles for our ancestors and brought them out from slavery to freedom soon send us a true and complete redemption, that all Israel may be united in friendship, and let us say: Amen.

יִהְיֶה בְּיוֹם	ראש חֹדֶשׁ
	וְעַל כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל
begins ond.	May it come
	begins on

יְחַדְּשֵׁהוּ הַקָּדוֹשׁ בָּרוּךְ הוּא עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל עַמּוֹ בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל לְחַיִּים וּלְשָׁלוֹם, לְשָׁשׁוֹן וּלְשִׁמְחָה, לִישׁוּעָה וּלְנֶחָמָה, וְנֹאמֵר: אָמֵן.

May the Holy One renew us and our people and lead us to life and peace, joy and celebration, strength and consolation, and let us say: Amen.

### הַלְנָסַת סֵפֵר תּוֹרָה

#### RETURNING THE TORAH TO THE ARK

יָהַלְלוּ אֶת שֵׁם יְיָ כִּי נִשְׂנָב שְׁמוֹ לְבַדּוֹּי

Let us praise the name of the Eternal, whose name alone is exalted.

הוֹדוֹ עַל אֶרֶץ וְשָׁמָיִם, וַיָּרֶם קֶּרֶן לְעַמּוֹ. תְּהִלָּה לְכָל חֲסִידִיוֹ, לִבְנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל עַם קְרוֹבוֹ, הַלְּלוּיָהּ.

God's splendor covers earth and heaven as a sign to the people of God's nearness. An inspiration to all God's faithful and to the children of Israel, Haleluyah!

Psalm 29 תָּהַלִּים כט

מִזְמוֹר לְדָוִד הָבוּ לַיְיָ בְּנֵי אֵלִים הָבוּ לַיָּי כָּבוֹד וָעֹזּי הָבוּ לַיָּי כְּבוֹד שְׁמוֹ הִשְׁתַּחֲווּ לַיְיָ בְּהַדְרַת קֹדֶשׁיּ

קוֹל יְיָ עַל הַפָּיִם אֵל הַכָּבוֹד הִרְעִים יְיָ עַל מַיִם רַבִּים:

קוֹל יְיָ בַּכֹּחַ קוֹל יְיָ בֶּהָדָר:

קוֹל יְיָ שֹבֵר אֲרָזִים וַיְשַׁבֵּר יְיָ אֶת אַרְזֵי הַלְּבָנוֹן:

וַיַּרְקִידֶם כִּמוֹ עֵגֵל לְבַנוֹן וְשְׂרִיוֹן כִּמוֹ בֵן רְאֵמִים:

קוֹל יְיָ חֹצֵב לַהֲבוֹת אֲשׁ, קוֹל יְיָ יָחִיל מִדְבָּר: יָחִיל יְיָ מִדְבַּר קָדֵשׁ: קוֹל יְיָ יְחוֹלֵל אַיָּלוֹת:

וַיָּחֱשֹּׁף יְעָרוֹת וּבְהֵיכָלוֹ כֻּלוֹ אמֵר כָּבוֹד:

יָיָ לַמַּבּוּל יָשָׁב וַיֵּשֶׁב יְיָ מֶלֶדְ לְעוֹלָם: יִיָ עֹז לִעַמּוֹ יִתֵּן יִיָּ יִבָרֵדְ אֵת עַמּוֹ בַשָּׁלוֹם: Seven times, the psalmist praised the power of קּוֹל יָיָּ, Kol Adonai, the voice of the Eternal. We continue to hear God's voice today through the chanting and study of the Torah and prophets.

Praise the Eternal, O divine beings, praise the Eternal's glory and strength. Praise the Eternal's glorious name; bow down to the Eternal, majestic in holiness. The voice of the Eternal is over the waters; the God of glory thunders, the Eternal, over the mighty waters. The voice of the Eternal is power; the voice of the Eternal is majesty; the voice of the Eternal breaks cedars; the Eternal shatters the cedars of Lebanon, making Lebanon skip like a calf, Sirion, like a young wild ox. The voice of the Eternal kindles flames of fire; the voice of the Eternal convulses the wilderness; the Eternal convulses the wilderness of Kadesh; the voice of the Eternal causes hinds to calve, and strips forests bare; while in the Temple all say "Glory!" The Eternal sat enthroned at the flood; the Eternal sits enthroned, ruling forever.

תּוֹרַת יְיָ תְּמִימָה מְשִׁיבַת נָפֶשׁ עָדוּת יִיַ נָאֱמֵנַה מַחָכִּימַת פֵּתִיּי

God's Torah is perfect, reviving the soul; *God's teaching is sure, making wise the simple;* 

פְּקּוּדֵי יְיָ יְשָׁרִים מְשַׂמְּחֵי לֵב מִצְוַת יְיָ בָּרָה מְאִירַת עֵינַיִם:

God's instruction is right, delighting the mind; God's commandments are clear, giving light to the eyes;

יִרְאַת יְיָ טְהוֹרָה עוֹמֶדֶת לָעַד מִשְׁפְּטִי יִיָ אֱמֶת צָדְקוּ יַחְדָּו.

God's word is pure, enduring for ever; God's judgements are true, and altogether just.

כִּי לֶקַח טוֹב נָתַתִּי לָכֶם תּוֹרָתִי אֵל תַּעֲזֹבוּ. עֵץ חַיִּים הִיא לַמַּחֲזִיקִים בָּהּ, וְתֹמְכֶיהָ מְאֻשָּׁר. דְּרָכֶיהָ דַרְכֵי נֹעַם, וְכָל נְתִיבוֹתֶיהָ שָׁלוֹם. הַשִּׁיבֵנוּ יִיָ אֵלֵיךּ וְנַשׁוּבָה, חַדֵּשׁ יָמֵינוּ כִּקַדֵּם.

Behold, a good doctrine has been given you, My Torah; do not forsake it. It is a tree of life to those who hold it fast, and all who cling to it find happiness. Its ways are ways of pleasantness, and all its paths are peace. Help us to return to You, Eternal One; then truly shall we return. Renew our days as in the past.

Torah is referred to in Proverbs 3:18 as עֵּץ חַמִּים Eitz Chayim, a tree of life or a living tree. Torah helps us find our roots in history. At the same time the tradition remains strong and vibrant when new study and interpretation broadens her branches.

PLEASE RISE

עָלֵינוּ לְשַׁבֵּחַ לַאֲדוֹן הַכִּל, לָתֵת גְּדֻלָּה לְיוֹצֵר בְּרֵאשִׁית, שֶׁלֹא עָשָׁנוּ כְּגוֹיֵי הָאֲרָצוֹת, וְלֹא שָׁמָנוּ כְּמִשְׁפְּחוֹת הָאֲדָמָה, שֶׁלֹא שָׂם חֶלְקֵנוּ כָּהֶם, וְגֹרָלֵנוּ כְּכָל הַמוֹנָם,

> וַאֲנַחְנוּ כּוֹרְעִים וּמִשְׁתַּחֲוִים וּמוֹדִים, לִפְנֵי מֶלֶדְ, מֵלְכֵי הַמְּלָכִים, הַקָּדוֹשׁ בָּרוּדְ הוּא.

We must praise the Source of all things, the Wondrous Fashioner of creation, who has given us our own place, a unique destiny. We live in a world of many nations, an incredibly varied human family

We, for our part, must only bend and bow to acknowledge the One Beyond Earthly Power, the Source of all holiness.

שֶׁהוּא נוֹטֶה שָׁמֵיִם וְיֹסֵד אָרֶץ, וּמוֹשַׁב יְקָרוֹ בַּשָּׁמֵיִם מִמַּעַל, וּשְׁכִינַת עֻזּוֹ בְּגָבְהֵי מְרוֹמִים, הוּא אֱלֹהֵינוּ אֵין עוֹד. אֱמֶת מֵלְכֵּנוּ אֶפֶס זוּלָתוֹ, כַּכָּתוּב בְּתוֹרָתוֹּ וְיָדַעְתָּ הַיּוֹם וַהֲשֵׁבֹתָ אֶל לְבָבֶךְ, כִּי יִיָּ הוּא הָאֱלֹהִים בַּשָּׁמֵים מִמַּעַל, וְעַל הָאַרֵץ מִתַּחַת, אֵין עוֹד.

God fills the heavens and the foundations of the earth, but divine glory is greater than the skies, a surpassing, palpable strength. Our God is near in all places and at all times – a true commanding presence. Nothing exists apart from God. As it is written in Torah, "When you return to your heart of hearts, on that day you will know that the Eternal is God. Nothing in heaven or on earth exists apart from God."

עַל כֵּן נְקַנָּה לְךּ יִיָּ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, לִרְאוֹת מְהַרָה בְּתִפְּאֶרֶת עֵיָּדְ, לְהַאֲלִיכּ כָּרוֹת יִכָּרֵתוּן.
לְהַצְּבִיר גִּלוּלִים מִן הָאָרֶץ וְהָאֱלִילִים כָּרוֹת יִכְּרֵתוּן.
לְתַקֵּן עוֹלָם בְּמֵלְכוּת שַׁדִּי, וְכָל בְּנֵי בָשָׁר יִקְרְאוּ בִּשְׁמֶדְ,
לְהַפְנוֹת אֵלֶידְ כָּל רִשְׁעֵי אָרֶץ. יַכִּירוּ וְיֵדְעוּ כָּל יוֹשְׁבֵי תֵבֵל,
כִּי לְדְּ תִּכְרַע כָּל בָּרֶדְ, תִּשָּׁבַע כָּל לָשׁוֹן. לְפָנֶידְ יִיָּ אֱלֹהֵינוּ
יִכְרְעוּ וְיִפּלוּ וְלִכְבוֹד שִׁמְדְ יְקָר יִתֵּנוּ וִיקַבְּלוּ כֻלְם אֶת
עוֹל מַלְכוּתֵדְ. וְתִמִלֹדְ עֵלֵיהֵם מְהַרָה לְעוֹלֶם וַעֵּד.

פורְעִים וּמְשְׁתַּחֲוִים Cor'im umishtachavim This phrase, "we kneel and bow" recalls what Mordechai refused to do before Haman (Esther 3:2). The presence of these words in this prayer reminds us that as Jews, we serve only the Most High, not the most recent or the most popular. כִּי הַמַּלְכוּת שֶׁלְדְּ הִיא, וּלְעוֹלְמֵי עַד תִּמְלוֹדְ בְּכָבוֹד: כַּכָּתוּב בִּתוֹרָתֵדְ, יִיָּ יִמִלֹדְ לִעוֹלֶם וָעֵד:

Eternal our God, we hope soon to see the glory of your strength. May all flesh call upon You in prayer, removing the cycle of idolatry from the earth. We must cut the ties that bind us to falsehood, establishing your commanding, nurturing presence. Then even the wicked will turn to You.

May all who dwell on earth fully recognize that every step toward You is sacred. Each word of promise has meaning. Glory and honour fall away before the weight of your commanding presence. May your ruling power soon lead us, for true strength and lasting glory are yours. As it is written in Torah, "The Eternal will reign forever and ever".

ְוָנֶאֱמַר: וְהָיָה יְיָ לְמֶלֶדְּ עַל כָּל הָאָרֶץ. בַּיּוֹם הַהוּא יִהְיֶה יְיָ אֶחָד, וּשְׁמוֹ אֶחָד.

It has been said, the Eternal will rule over all the earth. On that day, the Eternal will be One and God's name will be unified.

We recall the loved ones whom death has recently taken from us, those who died at this season in years past, and those whom we have taken into our hearts with our own. The memories of all of them are with us; our griefs and sympathies are mingled as we turn to words sanctified by memory, words glorified by hope:

In the liturgy of the Italian Jewish community, עָלֵינוּ Aleinu L'shabei 'ach concludes with the words of the Sh'ma, rather than this quotation from Zechariah 14. Both texts express the basic hope of this prayer, the hope that the unity of God will be reflected in unity and peace in our world.

#### Mourner's Kaddish

#### קדיש יְתום

יִתְגַּדַּל וְיִתְקַדַּשׁ שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא, בְּעָלְמָא דִּי בְרָא כִרְעוּתֵהּ, וְיַמְלִידְּ מַלְכוּתֵהּ בְּחַיֵּיכוֹן וּבְיוֹמֵיכוֹן וּבְחַיֵּי דְכָל בֵּית יִשְׂרָאֵל, בַּעֲגָלָא וּבִזְמַן קַרִיב וָאָמָרוּ אַמֵן.

Yit-ga-dal v'yit-ka-dash she-mei ra-ba b'al-ma di-ve-ra chi-re-u-tei, v'yam-lich mal-chu-tei b'cha-yei-chon u-v'yo-mei-chon u-v'cha-yei de-chol beit Yis-ra-eil, ba-a-ga-la u-vi-z'man ka-riv, v'i-m'ru: a-mein.

יָהֵא שְׁמֵהּ רַבָּא מְבָרַךְּ לְעָלַם וּלְעָלְמֵי עָלְמַיָּא.

Y'hei sh'mei ra-ba m'va-rach l'a-lam u-le-al-mei al-ma-ya.

יִתְבָּרֵךְ וְיִשְׁתַּבַּח, וְיִתְפָּאַר וְיִתְרוֹמֵם וְיִתְנַשֵּׂא וְיִתְהַדָּר וְיִתְעַלֶּה וְיִתְהַלָּל שְׁמֵהּ דְּקָדְשָׁא בְּרִיךְ הוּא,

Yit-ba-rach v'yish-ta-bach, v'yit-pa-ar v'yit-ro-mam v'yit-na-sei, v'yit-ha-dar v'yit-a-leh v'yit-ha-lal sh'mei d'ku-de-sha, b'rich hu,

לְעֵלָּא מִן כָּל בִּרְכָתָא וְשִׁירָתָא, תַּשְׁבְּחָתָא וְנֶחֱמְתָא, דַּאֲמִירָן בְּעָלְמָא, וְאִמְרוּ אָמֵן.

L'ei-la min kol bir-cha-ta v'shira-ta, tush-b'cha-ta v'ne-che-ma-ta, da-a-mi-ran b'al-ma, v'i-me-ru: a-mein.

יְהֵא שְׁלָמָא רַבָּא מִן שְׁמַיָּא וְחַיִּים עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּי אָמֵן.

Y'hei sh'la-ma ra-ba min sh'ma-ya v'cha-yim a-lei-nu v'al kol Yis-ra-eil, v'i-me-ru: a-mein.

עֹשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם בִּמְרוֹמָיו הוּא יַעֲשֶׂה שָׁלוֹם עָלֵינוּ וְעַל כָּל יִשְׂרָאֵל, וְאִמְרוּ: אָמֵן.

O-seh sha-lom bim-ro-mav, hu ya-a-seh sha-lom a-lei-nu v'al kol Yis-ra-eil, v'i-me-ru: a-mein.

May the Source of peace send peace to all who mourn, and comfort to all who are bereaved. Amen.

Historically, the Mourner's *Kaddish* would be recited only by the children, siblings, or parents of the deceased and the congregation would participate responsively. It is our custom to stand and recite the Kaddish in unison in memory of the millions killed in the Holocaust for whom no one was spared to perform this *mitzvah*.

Only the final line of the *Kaddish*, which begins which begins oseh shalom, is in Hebrew. The remainder of the prayer is in Aramaic, the vernacular of the early rabbinic period from which the *Kaddish* comes.

May the great name be sanctified and praised in this world, created by God's will. With your lives and each of your days and through the life of the people of Israel, may the time be brought nearer when God's commanding presence will be felt and let us say, Amen.

May the Great Name be blessed in all worlds and at all times.

The holy, praised, exalted name of the Holy One is beyond explanation, above all the praise, songs and blessing that we offer in this world, and let us say, Amen.

Let there be true peace in heaven and on earth bringing life to us and to all Israel.

May the One who makes peace in the high heavens cause peace to descend on us and on all Israel, and let us say: Amen.

In its brief words, the *V'shamru*, Exodus 31:16-17, expresses three basic elements of the spirit of Shabbat: participation in our communal covenant with God, rest and spiritual renewal.

קדושׁ לְיוֹם שַׁבָּת Morning קדושׁ לְיוֹם שַׁבָּת שַׁבָּת לַנְשׁוְּת אֶת הַשַּׁבָּת וְשָׁמְרוּ בְּנִי־יִשְׂרָאֵל אֶת הַשַּׁבָּת לַנְשׁוְּת אֶת הַשַּׁבָּת לְעֲשׁוְת אֶת הַשַּׁבָּת לְעֲשׂוְת אֶת הַשְּׁבָּת עוֹלֶם: בִּינִי וּבֵיוֹ בְּנִי יִשְׂרָאֵל אְת הָוֹא לְעֹלֶם כִּי שֵׁשֶׁת יָמִים עָשָּׂה יְהֹנָהֹ אָת־הַשָּׁמַיִם וְאֶת־הָאָׂרֶץ וּבַיּוֹם הַשְּׁבִיעִי שָׁבַת וַיִּנְּפַשׁ.

The people of Israel shall keep the Shabbat, observing the Shabbat in every generation as a covenant for all time. It is a sign forever between Me and the people of Israel, for in six days the Eternal God made heaven and earth, taking rest and refreshment on the seventh day.

עַל כֵּן בֵּרַדְּ יִיָּ אֲת יוֹם הַשַּׁבָּת וַיְקַדְּשֵׁהוּ Therefore the Eternal blessed and sanctified the day of Shabbat.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יִיָּ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם, בּוֹרֵא פְּרִי הַגְּפֶּן. Blessed Eternal God, Sovereign of the universe; You create the fruit of the vine.

Riddush for Yom Tov Morning סלום טוב ליום טוב

נְיִדַבֵּר מֹשֶׁה אֶת מֹעֲדֵי יְהֹנָה אֶל בְּנֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל: Moses declare the set festivals of the Eternal God to the children of Israel:

בּרוּך אַתָּה יְיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶךְ הָעוֹלָם, בּוֹרֵא פְּרִי הַגְּפֶן. Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You create the fruit of the vine.

בָּרוּדְ אַתָּה יִיָ אֱלֹהֵינוּ מֶלֶדְ הָעוֹלָם אֲשֶׁר קִדְּשָׁנוּ בְּמִצְוֹתָיו, וְצִנְנוּ לֵישֵׁב בַּסְכַּה.

Blessed Eternal God, Creator of the universe, You sanctify our lives with mitzvot and command us to dwell in the *sukkah*.

Kiddush on Shabbat and holidays always involves the combination of text and the blessing over the wine. Each text helps to focus the meaning of a specific holiday or time. The raising of a cup of wine to celebrate the observance of a *mitzvah* is a constant reminder that joy and responsibility are equally necessary and harmonious elements in the creation of a holy life.

On Sukkot, conclude:

ADON OLAM

אֲדון עולָם

אֲדוֹן עוֹלָם אֲשֶׁר מָלַדְּ, בְּטֶרֶם כָּל יְצִיר נִבְּרָא.
לְעֵת נַעֲשָׁה בְחָפְצוֹ כִּל, אֲזֵי מֶלֶדְ שְׁמוֹ נִקְרָא.
וְאַחֲרֵי כִּכְלוֹת הַכֹּל, לְבַדּוֹ יִמְלוֹדְ נוֹרָא.
וְהוּא הָיָה, וְהוּא הֹוֶה, וְהוּא יִהְיֶה, בְּתִפְּאָרָה.
וְהוּא שֶׁחָד וְאֵין שֵׁנִי, לְהַמְשִׁיל לוֹ לְהַחְבִּירָה.
בְּלִי רֵאשִׁית בְּלִי תַכְלִית, וְלוֹ הָעוֹז וְהַמִּשְׁרָה.
וְהוּא אֵלִי וְחֵי גֹּאֲלִי, וְצוּר חֶבְלִי בְּעֵת צָרָה.
וְהוּא אֵלִי וְחֵי גֹּאֲלִי, וְצוּר חֶבְלִי בְּעֵת צָרָה.
וְהוּא נִסִי וּמְנוֹס לִי מְנָת כּוֹסִי בְּיוֹם אֶקְרָא.
בְּיָדוֹ אַפְּקִיד רוּחִי, בְּעֵת אִישַׁן וְאָעִירָה.
וְעִם רוּחִי גִּוַיָּתִי, יִיָּ לִי וְלֹא אִירָא.

Adon Olam is an ancient piyyut, liturgical poem. While we are not certain of its author, it is commonly attributed to Solomon Ibn Gabirol, who lived in Spain in the eleventh century. His writing has been included in countless siddurim. A few of his lesser known works have been included in the meditations in the final pages of this prayerbook.

You are the Eternal, who reigned before any being had been created. When all was done according to Your will, already then, You were called Ruler.

And after all has ceased to be, still will You reign in solitary majesty; You were, are and will be in glory.

You are One, beyond compare; none can share your place. Without beginning, without end; the Eternal rules on high.

And You are my God, my Living Redeemer, my rock in times of trouble and distress; You are my Banner and my Refuge, my Benefactor when I call on You.

Into your hand I entrust my spirit when I sleep and when I wake; and with my spirit my body also, the Eternal is with me, I will not fear.

Натікуан

**הַתִּקְנָה** כָּל עוֹד בַּלֵבָב פְּנִימָה נֶפֶשׁ יְהוּדִי הוֹמִיָּה וּלְפַאֲתֵי מִזְרָח קָדִימָה עֵין לָצִיון צוֹפִיַּה.

עוֹד לֹא אָבְדָה תִקְנָתֵנוּ, הַתִּקְנָה בַּת שְׁנוֹת אַלְפַּיִם, לִהְיוֹת עַם חָפְשִׁי בְּאַרְצֵנוּ, אֶרֶץ צִיּוֹן וִירוּשָׁלַיִם.

So long as still within the inmost heart a Jewish spirit sings, so long as the eye looks eastward, gazing toward Zion, our hope is not lost—that hope of two millennia, to be a free people in our land, the land of Zion and Jerusalem.

Historically, Ein Keiloheinu contains one additional line — You are the One before whom our ancestors offered aromatic incense. Our way of expressing our relationship to God has changed but the Eternal One has not. We and our ancestors are linked, united by our reaching out to the infinite and unchanging God.

#### Ein Keiloheinu

#### אֵין כֵּאלהֵינוּ

אֵין כֵּאלֹהֵינוּ, אֵין כַּאדוֹנֵנוּ
אֵין כְּמלֹהֵינוּ, אֵין כְּמוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ
אֵין כְּמַלְכֵּנוּ, אֵין כְּמוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ
מִי כֵאלֹהֵינוּ! מִי כְמוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ!
מִי כְמַלְכֵּנוּ! מִי כְמוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ!
נוֹדֶה לֵאלֹהִינוּ, נוֹדֶה לַאדוֹנֵנוּ,
נוֹדֶה לְמוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ.
בָּרוּךְ אֱלֹהֵינוּ, בָּרוּךְ אֲדוֹנֵנוּ,
בָּרוּךְ מֵלְכֵּנוּ, בָּרוּךְ מוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ.
בָּרוּךְ מִלְכֵּנוּ, בָּרוּךְ מוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ.
אַתָּה הוּא אֱלֹהֵינוּ, אַתָּה הוּא אֲדוֹנֵנוּ,
אַתָּה הוּא מֵלְכֵנוּ, אַתָּה הוּא מוֹשִׁיעֵנוּ.

There is none like our God, our Sovereign and Redeemer. Who is like our God, our Sovereign and Redeemer? We give thanks to our God, our Sovereign and Redeemer. Praised be our God, our Sovereign and Redeemer. You alone are our God, our Sovereign and Redeemer.

KI ESHM'RAH SHABBAT

כִּי אֶשְׁמְרָה שַׁבָּתכִּי אֶשְׁמְרָה שַׁבָּתאֵל יִשְׁמְרַנִי.אוֹת הִיא לְעָלְמֵי עַדבינו וּבִיני.

As I observe Shabbat, God watches over me. It is an eternal sign between God and me.